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DIRECTORY, etc.

for

BERWICK-UPON-TWEED.

SECTION I.

Explanation of the map, Twelve Miles North of the Tweed

ON THE ROAD TO EDINBURGH

			Mile
Calf-Hill-House,	W. Bruce	Dist from Berwick	1/2
Poundler's Stead,	William Dick	aison	1
Steps of Grace,	Mr McKenzi	e	2
Conunderum,	Mr McKenzi	e	2
Rankin's Stead,	Mr Rankin		21/4
Logan's Folly,	Mr Landells		21/4
New-Inn,	William Kerr	, Carpenter	$2^{1/2}$
New-Farm,	B.R.Grieve, I	Esq.	$2^{1/2}$
Lamerton-Toll,	James Afflec	<u> </u>	3
Lamerton,	Mr Dickson		$3\frac{1}{2}$
Marshall Meadows,	George Hoga	arth, Esq.	3
Lamerton Shields,	Mr Dickson	_	4
Catch-a-Penny,	W.Carr, Cad	ger	5
Greystonlees,	Mr Loyall		5
Ross on the Shore	B.Fisher's ho	uses	5
Burnmouth,	A.Whillis do		$5\frac{1}{2}$
Chester Bank	Mr R.Gibson		6
Fernyside,	Mr J.Gibson		$6\frac{1}{4}$

		Miles
Redhall	Mr Johnson Dist from Berwick	$6\frac{1}{2}$
Flemington,	Mr Dunlop	$6\frac{1}{2}$
Ayton Bleach-field	Mr Brodie, jun	$7^{1/2}$
Flemington Mill,	Mr Trotter	7
Chesterdale,	Messrs. Thompson & Turnbull	6
Ayton hill,	Do	6
Bastleridge,	Mr Wilson	6
Peelwalls,	Do	7
Prenderguest,	Mr. Robertson	7
Ayton-Law		8
Ayton-manse,	Rev.Mr.Home	7
Ayton,	John Fordyce, Esq.	7
Millbank,	R.Kerr,Esq.	8
Linthill,	Cap.Bell	8
Highlaws,	Mr.Renton, Sherrif	$8\frac{1}{2}$
New Highlaws,	Mr.Forrest	$8\frac{1}{2}$
Eymouth Mill,	Do.	$8\frac{1}{2}$
Eymouth,	Rev.Mr.Smith	8
Gunsgreen,	Mr.Robertson	8
Brown's bank	Mr.Cowpar, Brewer	8
Netherbyer,	Mr.Crow	8
Halydoun,	Mr.Bogue	$9\frac{1}{2}$
Floors,	Mr.Fairgrieve	10
Coldingham-law,	Mr.Hume	$10\frac{1}{2}$
Coldingham,	Rev.Mr.Landells	11
Templehall,	Mr.Johnson	$11\frac{1}{2}$
Northfield,	Mr.Dixon	12
Pilmuir,	Mr,Cow	13
Blackpotts,	Mr.Logan	13
Muirside,	Mr.Sharp	12
Buskenburn,	Mr.Hume	12
Sillerwells,	Mr.Robertson	12
Press Inn,	Mr.Hume	12
Old Press,	Mr.Hume	$11\frac{1}{2}$
New Reston,	Mr.Logan	9
West Reston,	Mr.Fair	10
Greenhead, Fairlaw,	Mr.Wilson Mr.Fair	$10\frac{1}{2}$ $10\frac{1}{2}$

Achancraw, Stainshield, Ferny-Castle, Horsley,	Mr.Straughan Dist from Berwick Mr.Logan Mr.Fair	Miles 9 10 9 12
	The Dunse Road.	
New-Stead,	Mr.Clay	1
No 1	Dr.Davison, Rev.W.Rumney	$1\frac{1}{4}$
Mr,Dunlop's Stead,	,	$1\frac{1}{2}$
Brow of the Hill,	Mr.Riddle	2
Sanson Seal,	General Dundas	2
Broomylaw,	Mr.Cockburn	$2^{1/2}$
Cumberland Bower,	Mr.Atcheson	3
West-Hedge,	James Bell,Esq	3
O	he Hill, called Stonymuir-rigs, inha-	
bited by Thomps	on, etc, etc.	$3\frac{1}{2}$
Drythrople,	Mr.McKenzie	1½
Bates Cross,	Mrs.Richardson	$3\frac{1}{2}$
Spring Gardens,	Mr.Addison	1½
New, Do,	Mr.Crawford	1
High letham,	Mr.Marshall	2
Low Letham,	W.Pattison, Esq. Mayor	2
Letham-Shank,	Mr.Riddel	2
Newwater-haugh,	Mr.Pattison,Esq, Mayor	$2\frac{1}{2}$
Low-Haughs,	Brian Bell,Esq	$2\frac{1}{2}$
Grainsburn Mill,	Mrs.Todd	2
Fernyflatt,	Mrs.Todd	2
Canty-house,	James Swann	$2^{3/4}$
New Mills,	Mr.Brown	3
Baldersberry,	MrsTurnbull	$2\frac{1}{4}$
Cocklaw,	Mr.Forster, Tile Shades	$2^{1/2}$
Balderberry new Stead		$2\frac{1}{4}$
Cocklaw Farm,	Mr.Logan	3
Grainslaw House	– Ogle, Esq	$3\frac{1}{2}$
Gainslaw Hill,	Do.	$3\frac{1}{2}$
Soap Works,	J.Marshall,Esq.	$3\frac{1}{2}$
Edrington Castle,	Mr.Bailey	4
Edrington Mill,	Mr. Oswald	4

			Miles
Edrington Mains,	Mr.Laing	Dist from Berwick	$4\frac{1}{2}$
Edrington House,	J.Marshall, Esq.		4
Starch House,	Do.		$3\frac{3}{4}$
Toll gate,	Mr.Jeffrey, attend	S	$3\frac{3}{4}$
Clappers,	Mr.Tait		4
Galloping Green,	Mr.Porter		$4\frac{1}{2}$
Morrington Mains,	Alex Renton, Esq		4
Morrington Manse,	Rev.Mr.Chamber	S	4
Foulden House,	James Wilkie, Esc	1	5
Greenlaw,	Do.		$4^{3}/_{4}$
Foulden Deans,	Do.		$4^{3}/_{4}$
Foulden Newton,	Do.		$5\frac{1}{2}$
Lambs Mill,	Mr.Bell		5
Foulden Hill,	James Wilkie, Esc	1	6
Foulden Hagg,	Do.		$5^{3/4}$
Foulden Kirbanna,	Do.		$5^{3/4}$
Foulden Peeham,	Do. Mr.Park		5
Foulden New Mains	Do.		$5^{3}/_{4}$
Foulden Castle	Do.		6
Foulden Mill	Do.		6
Nunlands	Mrs.Wood, Mr.Tr	ench	5
Signal Post,	John Darling, atte	ends	5
Iddington	_		7
Iddington Mains and M	Mill, Mr. Wilson		8
Iddington Hill	Mr.Swanston		$7\frac{1}{2}$
Iddingston Toll,	Mr.Wilson		$7\frac{1}{2}$
Chirnside,	Rev.Mr.Logan		9
Chirnside Mains	Mr.Smith		$9\frac{1}{2}$
Chirnside bridge End	Mr.R.Blackadder		10
Blinarn	Mr.J.Blackadder		12
Little Billy	Mr.Henderson		11
Blakeburn in the Mire			11
Ninewells	Hume, Esq		10
Whitehall,	W.Hall, Esq		10
Moles-mains	Mr.Mole		8
White-ridge,	W.Hall, Esq		6

The Road by Paxton Toll, towards Swinton

			Miles
Whitedamhead,	Mr.Forster	Dist from Berwick	2
Paxton House,	G.Hume, Esq		4
Paxton Town	George Clerk, S	pirit Merchant	4
Spittle House	Blake L.Stow, Es	sq	5
Farm House,	Mr.Wilson		5
Clarabad and Mill	Taylor and Gibs	on	5
Meadow House,	 Swinton, Esq 	•	6
Hutton,	Rev.Mr. Landell	S	6
Hutton Hall	Col.Johnson		7
Cross-ridge	Mr.Johnson		7
Dykehead			9
Allanton Cottages			9
Blackadder	Alex Boswell, E	sq.	11
Hutton Mill	Mr.Gibson		6
Sunnek	W.Jeffrey, Esq		8
Hilton	Mr.Hogarth		7
Whitsome	Rev.Mr.Drumm	ond	9
Winfield	Mr.Robertson		10
Horntoun	Mr.Logan		5
Ladykirk	Rev.Mr.Todd		9
Ladykirk House	Mr Robertson		10
Upsetlington Toll Gate	e		10
Fishwick	Mr.Logan		5
Fishwick Mains	B.Grieve, Esq		6
Tweed-hill	Mr.Logan, jun.		5
Kerr's Field			10
Swinton	Rev.Mr.Blair		11
Swinton hill	Mr.Jeffrey		11
Simpron			10
Tweedmill			$10\frac{1}{2}$

SECT. II.

Explanation of the Map, Twelve Miles South of the Tweed.

ON THE ROAD TO TILLMOUTH.

			Miles
Tweedmouth at the Br	idge End, Rev.Mr	.Burton	
Spittle,	Rev.Mr.Cant	Dist from Berwick	1
East Ord	W.Grieve		$1\frac{1}{2}$
Middle Ord	Mr.Gray		2
West Ord	Mr.Archbold		3
Belvieu,	Dr.Morrow		3
Low house,	Dr.Morrow		4
Toddknow,	Mr.F.Marshall		3
Longridge House	D.Ord, Esq.		3
Longridge	Mr.Menzies		4
Velvet hall	Mr.Paxton		4
Loan-end	Mr.Hunter		4
Braehead-house	Mr.Thomson		6
Boat-house	Mrs.Thomson		6
Horncliff House	J.Alder, Esq.		6
Horncliff Town	Mr.Cowan, Scho	olmaster	6
Horncliffe Boat-house			6
Mr Steel's Stead, Norh	am Muir		5
Newburn	do.	Mr,Burn	6
Brown Cow	do.	Colston	7
Americk	do.	Mr.Young	6
Morrow's hall	Mr.Pratt	C .	7
Norham Mains	Mr.Lee		7
East Mains	Mr.Smith		6
Norham	Rev.Mr.Watkins		8
Norham boat-house			9
Grindon	Mr.Cully		11
Grindon Ridge	Do.		11
Tillmouth Castle	Sir Francis Blake	<u>}</u>	11
Statford-head			11

	NAMES IN THE MAP	
		Miles
New Etal	Mr.Purvis Dist.from Berwick	11
Pallinsburn	George Askew, Esq.	12
East field	ditto	11
West field	ditto	12
Blue Bell	Adam Cummins, Merchant	11
Crookham	Rev.Mr.Sawers	11
Etal	Rev.Mr.Atkin	10
Etal Hall	J.Hay, Esq.	10
Ford Moss,	a Colliery	12
Ford Castle	Lord Delaval	12
Ford Forge	Mr.Black, Rev.Mr.Kirkwood	11
Ford Bridge and Toll C		12
Kimmerston, St.Niniar		13
Hay-Farm	,	11
Hinlaw	Mr.Thompson	12
Duddo	Mr.Archbald	7
Felkington	Mr.Thompson	6
Ancroft Muir	Mr.Nesbit	5
Folly	Pitmen	4
Shoreswood-hall	Mr.Thompson	5
Shoreswood	Mr.Dodds	6
Thornton	Mr.Nicholson	5
Sandy-bank	Mr.Dodds	6
Green's Lime Kilns	Mr.Sibbit	5
Alerton	Mr,Sibbit	4
Ancroft	Mr.Nesbit	$\frac{-}{5\frac{1}{2}}$
Unthank	Do.	3
Unthank Square	Mr.Jackson	3
Murton	Mr.Sibbit	3
Murton Square	Mr.Dodds	$2^{3/4}$
Redstead	Mr.Hay	2
Halfwayhouse	Mr.Landreth	$1\frac{1}{2}$
Hardacres	Mr.Pringle	1
Tiled Houses	Cottages	1
Tweedmouthmuir	Mr.Moffat	2
Meat and Beild	Mr.Bell	2
Mr.Moffat's Stead		2
Messrs Forster's Stead		$1\frac{1}{2}$
Dr.Campbell's Stead		$\frac{-7}{13/4}$
Mr.Fair's Stead		$\frac{13}{4}$
Sunniside	Mr.Guthrie	1

The Road to Belford.

			Miles
Hetherytops	Mr.Carr	Dist from Berwick	2
First Hillhead	Mr. Cargey		2
Second Hillhead	Mr. Scott		3
Smith's Shops			$2^{1/2}$
Scramerston	Mr.Thompson		4
Well-stead	Mr.Thompson		4
Oxford,	Limekilns		4
Cheswick West Nab	Mr.Ogle		$4\frac{3}{4}$
Cheswick East Nab	Mr.Ogle		5
New Inn	Mr.Sibbit		4
Cheswick	Miss Strangeway	rs	5
Ladythorn	Mrs.Hall		5
Cheswick New Buildin	ngs, Mr. Alder		5
Butteryhall	Mr.Lilly		$5^{3/4}$
Bridge Mill	Mrs.Ladley		6
Goswick	Mr.Alder		6
Broomhouse	Mr.Wilkie		6
Windmill-hill	Mr.Donaldson		6
Broke-mill	Mr.Simmons		8
Beel	Mr.Gregson		9
Haggerston	Sir Carnaby		7
New Haggerston	Mr Crawford		7
Halfwayhouse	Mr.Jeffrey		8
Old Halfwayhouse			$8\frac{1}{2}$
Old Lowlin	Mr.Gregson		$8\frac{1}{2}$
New Lowlin House	Mr.Gregson		$8\frac{1}{2}$
Kentstone	Mr.Simmons		9
Bowsen	Mr.Pinkerton		8
Bowsen-muir	Do.		7
Berrington-hall	Mr.Clavering		7
Berrington-backhill			7
Berrington-law	Mr.Hare		8
Berrington-lough			9
Berryburnmill			7
Lowick Church	Rev.Mr.Stopford		10
Lowick-stead	Mr.Lowry		10
Licker	Colliery		8
Hunting-hall	Mr.Grey		9

		Miles
Lowick-mill	Dist.from Berwick	8
Ancroft-red-stead	Mr.Thompson	5
Ancroft-mill	Mr.Johnson	5
Barmoor Castle	Francis Sitwell, Esq. M.P.	10
Woodend	Mr.Bell	9
Woodside		9
Watchlaw		10
Bite-abouts	Work People	12
Fenwick	Mr.Forster	10
Mounthooly		9
Fenham	Mr.Hall	12
Fenhamhill	Mr.Thompson	11
Kyloe Church	Rev.Mr.Stopford	10
Kyloe hills	Mr.Stopford	11
Buckton	Mr.Dunn	12
Fenwick-stead	Mr.Jameson	11
Smeefield		12

QUAY DUES

SECT. III.

A Table of Town's Duties on the Quay by the

Grand Farm¹.

Every ship that comes to the Quay, being Strangers and making use of the Bell to call Corn, Salt, Apples, or Onions, if she have the quantity of six score quarters of corn, Salt, etc. To pay two Bolls, and if twenty quarters, three Winchester bushels, and so proportionably; and if an hundred barrels of apples or onions, two barrels, and if twenty barrels, then but one, and so proportionably.

For every hundred firkins of carrots or turnips, one, and so proportionably.

Every ship that comes in without a boat Every open boat with fish for market If not sold in the Market Every barrel of salmon, cod, or herring, of Burgesses Every barrel of salmon, cod, or herring, of Strangers Every last of flax, of strangers, inwards Every ton of iron of strangers, inwards Every ton of iron of burgesses, inwards Every hogshead of tobacco, landed from abroad Every hogshead of tobacco, of strangers, outward Every barrel of tar, to strangers, outward or inward Every ton of brasses, of strangers shipped Every barrel of goods of strangers, outwards Every ton of wine or spiritous liquors, inwards Every ton of wine or spiritous liquors, of burgesses, inwards Every ton of wine or spiritous liquors, of strangers, outwards Every ton of wine or spiritous liquors, of strangers, outwards Every ton of wine or spiritous liquors, of strangers, outwards Every ton of wine or spiritous liquors, of strangers, outwards Every ton of wine or spiritous liquors, of strangers, outwards Every ton of wine or spiritous liquors, of strangers, outwards Every ton of wine or spiritous liquors, of strangers, outwards Every ton of wine or spiritous liquors, of strangers, outwards Every ton of wine or spiritous liquors, of strangers, outwards Every ton of wine or spiritous liquors, of strangers, outwards Every ton of wine or spiritous liquors, of strangers, outwards Every ton of wine or spiritous liquors, of strangers, outwards Every ton of wine or spiritous liquors, of strangers, outwards Every ton of wine or spiritous liquors, of strangers, outwards		S.	а.
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rverv chalulon of coals, of strangers, niwards	Every chaldron of coals, of strangers, inwards	Ŏ	$\frac{2}{4}$

QUAY DUES CONTINUED

Essent also I due to a la collection de contrata de	s.	d.
Every chaldron of coals, of strangers, outwards	0	8
Every hundred spars, of strangers, inwards	0	4
Every hundred spars, of strangers, outwards by sea	0	2
Deals and nine ells, of strangers, inwards, per hundred	0	6
Outwards, pro ditto, by sea	0	3
Twelve ells, of strangers, inwards, per hundred	1	0
Outwardsdittoditto	0	6
Double trees, of strangers, inwards	2	0
Outwardsditto	1	0
Every pack or horse-load of goods, of any sort coming		
in, or going through the Town	0	4
Every horse-load of earthen-ware, glasses, etc. exposed		
to sale, 4d besides stall-duty	0	4
Every bundle or bale of goods, sixteen stone to the pack	0	8
Everydittooutwards	0	8
Every pack of wool, of strangers, outwards	0	2
Every thousand pantiles, of strangers, inwards	0	6
Outwards	0	8 2 6 3 1
Every quarter of corn shipped by burgesses	0	1
By strangers	0	2
Every thousand bricks, of strangers, inwards	0	2
Every thousand slates, of strangers, inwards	0	2 2 6
Outwardsditto	0	
Every boll of corn, of strangers, shipped	0	3 2 0
Every boll of salt, of strangers, shipped	0	2
Every bag of hops, of strangers, inwards	2	0
Every hundred weight of madder, fustic, etc, inward	0	
Every quarter of bark imported by a stranger	0	2
Every dicker of hides, shipped by a stranger	0	4 2 4
Burgess	0	2
Calf-skins, salted and dried, of strangers, per120	0	6
Burgesses	0	3
Every hundred skins of white leather, of strangers	0	2
Every chest of oranges or lemons, of strangers	1	0
Every quarter of clover or rye grass feed, of strangers	0	8
Every ton of tallow to burgesses, outwards	2	0
Every ton of tallow to strangers, outwards	$\overline{4}$	Ö
Every twelve dozen of candles, of burgesses, outwards	Ō	3
Of strangers, outwards	Ö	6
Every thousand eggs of a stranger outwards	1	Õ

QUAY DUES CONTINUED

	S.	d.
To a burgess, outwards	0	6
Every ten dozen of stockings, of burgesses, outward	0	2
To strangers, outward	1	4
Every kit of salmon, of strangers, outwards	0	1
To a burgess	0	$0\frac{1}{2}$
Every gross of bottles, to strangers	0	4

Meal shipped at this Port shall pay the same fees as corn, and no more; and four hundred of meal shall be equal to one quarter of corn.

All other goods not mentioned here, to pay by way of hundred, barrel, pack, or by weight, as goods of that value do; and if any dispute arises that way, to be determined by the Mayor for the time being.

(A true Copy of Quay Dues.)



A Table of the Tolls taken at the Gates by the Tollers.

Every boll of corn or salt sent out	s. 0	<i>d</i> . 1
Half a boll	Ŏ	$0^{1/2}$
Less, nothing	0	0
Every boll of corn sold to a burgess, though after it		
comes from the place of growth, to pay nothing at		
the gates	0	0
Every bar of iron carried out at either gate	0	$0^{1/2}$
All iron wrought in town	0	0
Every horse-load of deals, not more than six	0	$0^{1/2}$
If eight	0	$0^{3/4}$
Every two deals	0	0
Every cart load, not more than thirty deals	0	1
A wain-load of deals or timber	0	2
Every horse-load of allum, coperas, oil, or other goods		
if bought of a stallinger, to pay	0	8
Every boll of corn sold to a stranger to		
be lofted or shipped	0	1
Every boll of corn sold in the market, to pay a Win-		
chester quart		
Every cwt. of madder, fustic, clover, and all grass		
feeds, (if strangers) coming in by sea, and going		
out at the gates	0	4
Every dicker of hides, of burgesses	0	2 4
Ditto of strangers	0	4
Every ten dozen of stockings, of burgesses	0	2 4
Of strangers	1	4
Every pack of wool of burgesses going out	0	0
Of strangers	1	0
Every pack of wool of strangers coming to be shipped off	0	2 1
Of burgesses	0	1
All wool coming to market, one halfpenny per stone.	0	4
Every gross of bottles	0	4
Every pedlar's stall set up in the market	0	1

TOLLS, CONTINUED

	S.	d.
All others that sell cloth without stalls	0	$0^{1/2}$
Fair-day, each Pedlar	0	4
Otherwise without stall	0	1
Every ox or cow sold in the market	0	2
Every horse sold in the market	0	4
Every horse-load of onions or fruit coming in	0	$1\frac{1}{2}$
Every huckster, selling in the market to pay for the		
stand	0	$0^{1/2}$
Every horse-load of cod, herring, or other fish sold in		
the market, nothing		
But if not sold in the market	0	$1\frac{1}{2}$
Every horse-load of cheese of strangers	0	$1\frac{1}{2}$
Every firkin of butter of strangers	0	1
Every hogshead of brandy or other spirits bought of a		
burgess	0	9
Every anker of brandy or other spirits bought of a		
stranger	0	3
A half anker, three halfpence, less nothing		
Every half anker, bought of a burgess	0	1
If imported by a stranger, or sold by a non-freeman	0	3
Every horse-load of ale, bought of a burgess	0	$0^{1/2}$
If bought of a stallinger	0	1
Every barrel of tar	0	$\bar{1}$
Every cart load of bark	0	3
A hogshead of Lintfeed	0	5
Every hundred weight of clover, or other grass feeds		•
bought of a burgess	0	2
Every boll of rye grass, bought of a burgess	0	1
If bought of a stallinger	0	2
A horse-load of household furniture	0	$0^{1/2}$
A cart-load of ditto	0	1
A wain-load, ditto	Ö	
A wain-load of slates or pantiles	Ö	$\overline{2}$
A cart-load of slates or pantiles	0	2 2 1 2
Every tweve dozen lb. of candles coming in	Ö	$\overline{2}$
A horse-load of tallow of strangers to be shipped off	Õ	2

TOLLS, CONTINUED

	S.	d.
Every horse-load of eggs coming in, and one egg from every creel	0	1½
No less number than 30 eggs, to pay an egg	U	172
Every horse-load of hoops and staves	0	1
An hundred ditto	0	$0^{1/2}$
Half an hundred	0	$0\frac{1}{4}$
Less, nothing	0	
Every wain load	0	4
Every cart load	0	2
Every boll of meal belonging to strangers sold in the		
market, or offering to sell in the town, (wheat meal excepted) the ancient toll-dish heaped, containing		
five Winchester pints		
Half the boll to be tolled with the half dish, and the		
quarter, or fourth part of a boll with a quarter-dish.		
Every boll of wheat meal of strangers coming in	0	1
All corn going to the Corporation's mills, (viz.) New		
Mills and Grangeburn Mill to be grinded, to pay no		
toll at the gates, when the corn and grain is carried		
by the horses belonging to the said mills		
Every Baker selling bread in the market to pay to-	0	2
wards the cleaning the market, per quarter All lead manufactured in town, and carried out, to pay	U	_
per hundred weight	0	$0\frac{1}{2}$
Half an hundred	Ö	$0^{1/4}$
Less, nothing		
No toll paid at the gates for bread or butcher-meat,		
except a whole veal, with the skin	0	2

N.B. If any toller impose on any person, going out or coming in, he is to be fined sixpence; and if any person attempt to defraud the toller, he or she upon conviction before Mr.Mayor, is to be fined sixpence.

(A true Copy of Toll Dues.)

All corn belonging to strangers is to pay toll coming in, but, if grinded at New Mills the toll shall be refunded. And no toll taken for meal of any sort that is ground at the said New Mill or Grangeburn Mill.

SECT. IV

An Account of all the carriers, who frequent this Town Weekly, when they come in, and what Houses they Quarter at.

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James Stewart, Kelso Post, and Sign of the Nag's

Head, Sandgate, Quarters –

- 1 Dumfries Carrier, every Tuesday, comes in, and goes the same day.
- 2 Carlisle Carrier, every Tuesday, ditto
- 3 Langholm Carrier, Wednesday, ditto
- 4 Longtown Carrier, Wednesday, ditto
- 5 Hawick carrier, Tuesday, ditto
- 6 Jedburgh Carrier, ditto
- 7 Lantoun Carrier, Tuesday, ditto
- 8 Kelso Carrier, three times a-week
- 9 Gallowshields Carrier, every Thursday, comes in, and goes the same day
- 10 Lauder Carrier, Tuesday, ditto 11 Greenlaw Carrier, Tuesday, ditto
- 12 Earlston Carrier, Tuesday, ditto
- 13 Coldstream Carrier, three times a-week
- 14 Wooler Carrier, twice a-week
- 15 Moorbottle carrier, twice a-week
- 16 Yetholm Carrier, twice a-week

John Cowan, Sign of the Peacock, Sandgate,

Quarters —-

- 1 Wooler Carrier, twice a-week2 Belford Carrier, Twice a-week
- 3 Whittingham Carrier, twice a-week

CARRIERS

4 Etal Carrier, Saturday
5 Holy island Carrier, Saturday
6 Jedburgh Carrier, Thursday
7 Chattan Carrier, once a-week
8 Fenham Carrier, Saturday
9 Fenwick Carrier, Saturday
10 Bowsen Carrier, Saturday

James Atcheson, Sign of the Black Bull, Silver-

~~~~~~~~

street, Quarters -

1 Two Jedburgh Carriers, Tuesday

2 Two Ankrum Carriers, Do.

3 Selkirk Carrier, Do.

4 Crailing Carrier, Do.

5 Hutton in the West Carrier, once a-week

6 Belford Newsman, J. Tait, Saturday.

William Swinney, Sign of the Crown and Anchor,

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Sandgate, Quarters —

1 Three Carriers from Hawick, Tuesday

2 Coldstream Carrier, Tuesday

3 Felkinton Carrier, Thursday.

Joseph Brown, Sign of the Brown Bear, Hide Hill,

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Quarters —

1 Belford Carrier, Saturday

2 Fenwick Carrier, Do.

3 Lowick Carrier, Do.

#### **CARRIERS**

## William Lochhead, Sign of the Scotch Grey,

## High-street, Quarters —

- 1 Dunse Carrier, three times a-week
- 2 Ayton Carrier, every day
- 3 Coldingham Carrier, three times a-week
- 4 Swinton Carrier, once a-week
- 5 Whitley Carrier, once a-week.

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Miss Rochester, Sign of the Plough, High-street,

Quarters -

- 1 Norham Carrier, Saturday
- 2 Yetholm Carrier, once a-week
- 3 Dunse Carrier, three times a-week
- 4 Jardin Carrier, once a-week.

James Bruce, Sign of the Angel, High-street,

Ouarters -

- 1 Eyemouth Carrier, three times a-week
- 2 Swinton Carrier, once a-week
- 3 Allanton Carrier, once a-week
- 4 Paxton Carrier, three times a-week.

Samuel Lough, Sign of the Fishmonger's Arms,

Quarters —

- 1 Ladykirk Carrier, Saturday
- 2 Edinburgh Carrier comes in on Thursday and goes out on Friday morning.

CARRIERS

John Dumble, Sign of the Fisher's Arms, Sandgate, Quarters —

Lowick Carrier, twice a-week.

John Sharp, Sign of the Old Hen and Chickens, Bridge-street, Quarters

Bambro' Carrier, Saturday.

George Richardson sign of the Angel, Marketplace, Quarters –

Thomas Carfe, Edinburgh and Chirnside Carrier, comes on Saturday, and goes the Afternoon.

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William Burn, Edinburgh Carrier.

Goes on Tuesday Morning at five o'clock from his own house, and waggon returns on Saturday morning.

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Thomas Graham, Newcastle Carrier,

Woolmarket.

Goes from here on Wednesday Morning at six o'clock, and waggon returns on Monday evening.

I have in this Section given you an Account of sixty-two Carriers, that came regularly to this Town, and the different Houses of their Quarters.

SECT. V.

Of the Coaches

The *Mail Coach* first began to run in the year 1786, November 7th. It is allowed two hours for a stage or seven miles per hour.

The South Coach comes in at nine o'clock in the evening. Stops half an hour for supper, and sets out for the North immediately.

The North Coach comes in at half past ten, or eleven o'clock at night. Stops half an hour for supper, and sets out for the South immediately.

This Coach is well protected with a Guard, well-armed, who changes here; and an able driver who changes every stage. The Coach is allowed to take only four passengers, and none on the top.

Every passenger when he takes his seat must pay his fare so far as he rides.

They always stop at the King's Arms.

Letters, and News-papers every day in the week, Wednesday excepted.

Edinburgh News-papers, twice a week.

Newcastle News-papers, twice a week.

Kelso News-papers, twice a week.

The *Union Coach* began to run in the year 1800, and is as punctual to the time as the Mail Coach: they are always within a few minutes of their arrival, both from Edinburgh and Newcastle.

COACHES

The Coach comes in here at two o'clock, both from North and South, and change Guards every day in the week, sundays excepted. Their fare is the same as the Mail Coach, sixpence per mile inside, and fourpence per mile on the top. They sometimes carry ten passengers inside and out.

This Coach stops three months at the Red Lion Inn; three months at the King's Arms Inn; and three months st the Hen and Chickens Inn. Every Inn has their share of the Profits as well as the passengers.

They stop every day half an hour for dinner.



SECT. VI.

Of Public Houses in this Town.

CASTLEGATE

- 1 Alexander Renton, Sign of the Scotch Arms
- 2 Robert Hills, Black Swan
- 3 Edmund Keil, The Sportsman
- 4 Robert Marshall, Mason's Arms
- 5 Alexander Cockburn, Cross Keys
- 6 John Smith, White Swan
- 7 Alexander Matthewson, Three Horse Shoes.

High-Street

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- 1 James Bruce, Sign of the Angel
- 2 Lancelot Turner, Barley Mow
- 3 Samuel Lough, Fishmonger's Arms
- 4 William Lochhead, Scotch Grey
- 5 Miss Rochester, the Plough
- 7 George Clark, Golden Swan
- 8 William Brown, Berwick Arms
- 9 Mrs Pringle, Butcher's Arms
- 10 Mrs Jeffreys, Hare and Hounds
- 11 William Denovan, Red Lion Inn.

## Hyde-Hill

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- 1 Mrs Sabin, Sign of the Wheat Sheaf
- 2 Joseph Brown, Brown Bear
- 3 Charles Moitt, King's Arms Inn

#### PUBLIC HOUSES.

- 4 John Cowan, the Peacock
- 5 John Dumble, Fisher's Arms
- 6 William Swinney, Crown and Anchor
- 7 Mr Johnson, Hen and Chickens Inn
- 8 Mrs Glover, Turk's Head
- 9 William Miller, the Ship
- 10 Mrs Clark, Ravelled Anchor
- 11 Thomas Main, Jolly Sailors
- 12 Mrs Samson, Three Salmon
- 13 James Stewart, Kelso Post, Nag's Head
- 14 Thomas Simpson, Blue Lion.

Bridge-Street, and End.

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- 1 John Sharp, Sign of the Old Hen and Chickens
- 2 Mrs Story, Cock & Lion
- 3 Mr Hodgson, Cross Keys
- 4 Mr Emmerson, Bacchus.

Eastern-Lane

- 1 Mrs Waitt, Porter house
- 2 Alexander Boag, Sign of the Whale Fishery
- 3 Captain Sample, the Smack
- 4 Henry Griffin, Admiral Nelson
- 5 Mrs Brown, the Volunteer
- 6 William Baldwin, Western Lane, Star & Garter
- 7 James Atcheson, Silver Street, Black Bull.

Woolmarket.

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- 1 Miss Tait, Sign of the Mason's Arms
- 2 Mrs Buglass, White Swan.

#### **PUBLIC HOUSES**

#### Church-Street

- 1 James Elliot, Sign of the Gibralter Rock
- 2 James Philps, Golden Fleece
- 3 Thomas Nelson, Admiral Nelson
- 4 Mrs Park, the Cannon
- 5 George Young, King George
- 6 James Gray, Scotch Arms
- 7 Kerr, Marquis of Granby
- 8 Serjeant Lawson, Ewe & Lamb

#### Parade

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- 1 James How, Sign of Admiral St. Vincent's Head
- 2 William Penny, Duke of York
- 3 Alexander Perry, Half Moon
- 4 Nealson, Scotch Arms
- 5 Alexander Sutherland, Highlandman
- 6 Mrs Douglas, Rising Sun
- 7 George Mein, Sailor & Jack
- 8 Smeatham, General Abercrombie
- 9 John Samson, Wallace's Green, Adam & Eve
- 10 Alexander Smith, Walkergate lane, Gunner
- 11 James Wallace, Shaws lane, Fiddle and Tam
- 12 Mrs Cleland, Shaws lane, Prince of Wale's Head.

66 Public houses in Berwick.

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London Porter, Wine and Spirit Merchants.

- 1 Burnet R. Grieve, Esq. Common Brewer, Hyde-hill.
- 2 Messrs Pratt and Gregson, do. Silver Street.
- 3 Mr Thomas Gilchrist, London Porter merchant.
- 4 Messrs Carruthers and Ainslie, Porter, Wine, and Spirit Merchants, Bridge Street.
- 5 Messrs Marshall and Dixon, Porter, Wine, and Spirit Merchants, Bridge Street.

# SPIRIT MERCHANTS, &c.

- 6 Mr Emmerson, Porter, Wine and spirit merchant, Bridge end.
- 7 Mr Begbie, Wine and spirit Merchant, Market Place.
- 8 Messrs Johnson and Todd, Wine and Spirit Merchants, Hyde-hill.
- 9 Mr George Fenton, Wine and Spirit Merchant, do.
- 10 Mr Davison, Porter, Wine and Spirit merchant, E. lane.
- 11 Mr Robert Wilson, Wine and spirit Merchant, Hyde-hill.
- 12 Mr Alex. Guthrie, Porter Merchant, High Street.

In the preceding Pages I have collected 66 names of Publicans, who are licenced to retail Ale, Porter, and Spiritous Liquors.

And 12 Brewers, Porter, wine and Spirit Merchants in Berwick.

It is supposed by a strict Calculation, that there are upwards of 30,000 Pounds spent annually in this Town on malt and spiritous Liquors.



#### SECT. VIII

Of all the Different Trades, Doctors, Ship-builders, Masons, House-carpenters, Cabinet-makers, Painters, Glaziers, Tinsmiths, Blacksmiths, Plasterers, Slaters, Shoemakers, Bakers, Tanners, Curriers, Butchers, Weavers, Taylors, &c.

Of the Gentlemen of Faculty, and Chymists.

- 1 Dr Kellock, M.D. Woolmarket.
- 2 Dr Fowler, Surgeon, and M.D. Hyde Hill, Author of the History of Berwick.
- 3 Dr William Campbell, M.D. jun. do.
- 4 Dr Steavenson, Surgeon, Bridge Street.
- 5 Dr Davison, Surgeon, High Street.
- 6 Dr Patterson, Surgeon, Palace.
- 7 Dr Anderson, Surgeon, Palace.
- 8 Dr Gilchrist, Surgeon, Market Place.
- 9 Dr Campbell, Chymist, sen. do.
- 10 Dr Carr, Chymist, High Street.
- 11 Dr How, Surgeon and Chymist, head of Hyde Hill.

# Ship-builders

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There are but two ship-builders in this Port, viz. Mrs Gowans on the Berwick side, and Mr Joseph Todd on the Tweedmouth side of the River.

The vessels built in this Port are noted, both for strength and swiftness in sailing, none better. Witness these fine Smacks we have in the trade; There are but few that can make passages equal to them. They are nearly all armed with six

18 lb. carronades each, and one dozen of boarding pikes.

They can fight and clear their way too, with French Privateers: Witness a Captain Nesbit, a Captain White, a Captain Brown, &c. Small Privateers do not affect to come along side of a Berwick Smack.

They have built vessels to the size of 500 tons King's Measurement, (Lord Nelson) and several other Vessels, 3 and 400 tons.

There was launched in the spring, 1805, an 18 Gun-brig; and now on the stocks a Sloop of War, to carry 22 guns, under the direction of Mr Dorret, Inspector for the Admiralty.

On the Quay.

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Mr Waddell, Boat-builder, has commenced business in the Shop, which Mr Anderson formerly kept and occupied as a Boat-builder's Shop; but now he has resigned, and commenced a Manufacturer of Spanish Whiting in the Greenses.

John Brown & Co. Pump, Mast and Block Makers, carry on the Business in all its Branches.

There are two Companies of Porters on the Quay. Their charge is three half-pence a lift to the lower part of the Town, two-pence to the High-Street, and three-pence to Castlegate.

#### Master Masons

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- 1 Mr Richard Reavely, King's Mason, Woolmarket
- 2 Mr John Reavely, architect, Woolmarket
- 3 Mr James Armstrong, Walkergate-lane
- 4 Mr George Boyd, Golden Square
- 5 Mr Thomas Steel, Walkergate-lane
- 6 Mr Hugh Moffat, Backway
- 7 Mr William Ewart, Greenses
- 8 Mr John Guthrie, Shaws-lane.

Master Carpenters

- 1 Mr Johnson Pattison, architect, Woolmarket
- 2 Mr Ralph Brody, architect, Woolmarket
- 3 Mr James Mills, auctioneer and architect, Woolmarket
- 4 Mr John Knox, auctioneer and architect, Backway
- 5 Mr David Christie, auctioneer and architect, Woolmarket
- 6 Mr George Knox, carpenter, Backway
- 7 Mr Charles Mace, carpenter, Shaws-lane
- 8 Mr John Laws, carpenter, Castlegate
- 9 Mr William Wightman, carpenter, Cockle-stairs
- 10 Mr James Robertson, carpenter, Golden Square.

Master Cabinet-makers.

~~~~~~~~~~~

- 1 Mr J.Smith, Cabinet Warehouse, High-Street
- 2 Mr Fair, Cabinet Warehouse, Hyde-hill
- 3 Mr D.Chartres, do. Hyde-hill
- 4 Mr R.Brown, do. Eastern-lane
- 5 Mr John Carr, do. Woolmarket
- 6 Mr Alexander Patterson, do. High-Street.

#### Master Painters

~~~~~~~~

- 1 Mr Joseph Alexander, Painter & Gilder, &c. High Street
- 2 Mr Robert Ewart, do. Palace Street
- Mr Alexander Wright, do. Church Street
- 4 Mr Charles Elliott, do. Woolmarket
- 5 Mr James Good, Painter and Glazier, High Street.

Master Glaziers and Tinsmiths.

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- 1 Mr Walter Rowland, Plumber, Glazier, and Tin-plate worker, Church Street
- 2 Mr W.Wilson, Plumber, Glazier and Tinsmith, Br Street
- 3 Mr John Richardson, do. Western-lane

- 4 Mr John Gibson, Glazier and Tinsmith, Western-lane
- 5 Mr James Bogue, do, Golden Square
- 6 Mr William Rowland, do. Crawford's Alley,

# Master Plasterers

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- 1 Mr James Colwell, Western Lane
- 2 Mr Thomas Alder, High-street
- 3 Mr Thomas Button, Backway.

Master Slaters

~~~~~~~~

- 1 Mr Steven Maxwell, Slater and Plaster, Castlegate
- 2 Mr James Pilmuir, Slater and Plasterer, Walkergate Lane
- 3 Mr George Strothers, Slater, Golden Square
- 4 Mr James Brown, Slater, Weatherly's Square
- 5 Mr William Weatherson, Slater, ditto
- 6 Mr Andrew Curry, Slater, Backway.

#### Master Blacksmiths.

~~~~~~~~

- 1 Mr James Crosby, Smith and Farrier, Toll gate, Castlegate
- 2 Mr Peter Jeffrey, ditto. Castlegate
- 3 Mr John Smith, ditto, Castlegate
- 4 Mr Alexander Matthewson, ditto
- 5 Mr James Weatherson, Smith and Brass founder, ditto
- 6 Mr Joseph Heron, Jobbing Smith, Cocklestairs
- 7 Mr Hugh Henderson, Smith and Farrier, Golden Square
- 8 Mr James Skinner, Cow and Horse Doctor, Eastern Lane
- 9 Mr John Hutton, Locksmith, ditto
- 10 Mr James Burnie, Gun Maker, ditto
- 11 Mr Charles Drummond, Jobbing Smith, Bridge Street
- 12 Mr R.Gladstain, Anchor smith Shop on the Quay
- 13 Mr R.Todrick, Locksmith, Corner of Wallace Green
- 14 Mr David Hutton, Smith and Bell hanger, Church street
- 15 Mr George Greig, Jobbing Smith, Eastern Lane

16 Mr Thomas Rutherford, Smith and Farrier, Foul Ford 17 Mr Hogg, Jobbing Smith, Shaws lane

Master Shoe-Makers.

- 1 Mr William Thompkins, Shoe Warehouse, Hydehill
- 2 Mr George Thompkins, Currier and Leather-cutter
- 3 Messrs Tetilah and Givens, ditto, Wool-market
- 4 Mr William Tranent, ditto
- 5 Mr A. Phillps, ditto Church-street
- 6 Messrs A. and J. Richardsons, ditto, Corner Shop
- 7 Mr Thomas Richardson, Bridge Street
- 8 Mr David Richardson, Eastern-lane
- 9 Mr James Patterson, Bridge-street
- 10 Messrs Evans and Jackson, Boot Shop, Bridge-street
- 11 Messrs Fish and Sons, Western Lane
- 12 Mr George Bollam, High-street
- 13 Mr Barlow, Backway
- 14 Mr Baldwin, Sandgate
- 15 Mr Joseph Brown, Eastern Lane
- 16 Mr Purvis, Castlegate
- 17 Mr Johnson, Weatherly's Square
- 18 Mr Thomas Darling, Shoe-maker, Walkergate-lane.

Master Bakers.

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1 Mr Robert Macgall, High Street

- 2 Mr Anderson, High-street
- 3 Mr Bone, High-street
- 4 Mr Herkes, near the Town -hall
- 5 Mr Kerr, Market-place
- 6 Mr Johnson, Western Lane
- 7 Mr Thomas Oswald, Western Lane
- 8 Mr James Rankin, Bridge-street
- 9 Mr William Alexander, Castlegate
- 10 Mr Gilchrist, Castlegate

# Biscuit and Ginger Bread Bakers.

- 1 Mr Edward Palmer, High-street
- 2 Mr John Luggat, Western-lane 3 Mrs Hogg, Church-street 4 Mrs Beal, Walkergate-lane

Confectioners.

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1 Mr Dickson, High -street 2 Mr Perry, Western-lane.

Butchers.

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- 1 Mr Michael Lillie, Stall in the Shambles
- 2 Mr Willaim Pattison, Do.
- 3 Mr Lockie, Do.
- 4 Mr Patterson, Do.
- 5 Mr Mark Mather, Do.
- 6 Mr George Mather, Do.
- 7 Mr Richard Simpson, Do.
- 8 Mr John Pringle, Do. 9 Mr Andrew Pringle, Stall in the Piazzas 10 Mr James Moscrip, Stall in the Shambles.
- 11 Mr Joseph Keen, sen. Do.
- 13 Mr Edward Keen, jun. Do. 14 Mrs Johnson, Stall in the Shambles
- 15 Mr Young, Stall in Do.
- 16 Mr William Henderson, Stall in ditto
- 17 Mrs John Winlaw, Stall in ditto
- 18 Mr Skelly, Stall in ditto
- 10 Mr Shanks, Shop Stall.

Besides, five or six Country Butchers, who attend every market-day in the Piazzas, and in the Exchange.

A Plentiful Market of Butter, Poultry, Eggs, and Cheese every Saturday.

# Master Taylors

- 1 Mr Patrick Hogg, near the Town Hall
- 2 Mr George Scott, Church-street
- 3 Mr George Burn, Church-street
- 4 Mr Thomas Nicholson, Wool-market
- 5 Mr Thomas Weatherly, Back-way
- 6 Mr John Henderson, Crawford's Alley
- 7 Mr James Weatherly, Church-street
- 8 Mr James Renton, sen. Church-street
- 9 Mr James Renton, jun. Eastern-lane
- 10 Mr George Rutherford, Western-lane
- 11 Messrs Peter and James Robinson, Wool-market
- 12 Mr George Manners and Son, Hide-hill
- 13 Mr Martin Clark, Shoregate
- 14 Mr George Gregg, Castlegate
- 15 Mr Tait, Castlegate
- 16 Mr Walter Weatherly, Castlegate
- 17 Mr George Steel, Castlegate
- 18 Mr Thomad Swordy, Castlegate

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Master Weavers

Mr William Scott's Manufactury, Castlegate, for Damask Table Cloths of all sorts. Country Orders taken in.

Mr William Graham's Manufactury, Castlegate, for Scotch Carpeting. Country Orders taken in.

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# Stocking Weavers.

Mr Edward Gray, Wool-Comber and Stocking-Weaver, Main Guard. Mr Archibold Inglis, Stocking-Weaver, High-street. Mr William Strothers, Stocking-Weaver, Castlegate.

# Printing Offices.

1 Mr William Lochhead, Printer, High-street. 2 Mr Henry Richardson, Printer, Church-street. 3 Mr William Gracie, Printer, Wool-market.

# Hat Manufacturers

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1 Mr Joseph Habbuck, near the Town Hall. 2 Mr James Turner, Market-place.

Watch Makers

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- 1 Mr Thomas Hogarth, Clock and Watch-maker, Church-street 2 Mr Walter Rowland, ditto, Bridge-street
- 3 Mr John Rowland, ditto, High-street
- 4 Mr Peter Conqueror, ditto, Hide-hill
- 5 Mr Richard Nicholson, ditto, Bridge-street
- 6 Mr James Potts, ditto, Western-lane
- 7 Mr James Memes, ditto, Church-street.

# Pipe Manufactury

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There is just now commencing a Pipe Manufactury in Churchstreet, by Messrs Laing & Marshall, from Newcastle, in Mr Guthrie's premises.

Corn Mills within the Liberties of Berwick-upon-Tweed.

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Caufey Mills. Two Water Mills and one Wind Mill on the site of the Old Castle.

Grange-burn Mill at Ferny Flatt.

Snuff and Barley Mills at New-Water-Haugh.

New Mills at Whitadder-Bridge, belongs to the Corporation.

In the following Pages, the names of every Merchant, with the Articles they deal in: also the principal Inhabitants Names, as they are situate in every street.

I begin with Mary-gate, or High-street. The reason for this street being called Mary-gate, is, because St. Mary's Church stood originally at the head of this street, near the Scotch-gate: the remains of which, has been frequently seen in old buildings when pulling down by the workmen, of vert late years. The history of the town likewise gives the same account.

A greater certainty is that if you dig twenty inches, or two feet below the surface, you will find human bones or skeletons, all round, near the Scotch-gate.

I have seen many of them, when digging out the Reservoir, whose cart-loads were thrown over the Wind-mill-hole bank: And in many houses near that place, there are the remains of human bodies buried not more than two feet from the floor.

This is a solemn subject to treat on, but I am only giving you the reasons why it is Mary-gate. The Compiler rented a house for the term of seven years: And when digging the cellar, a number of human skulls were dug up by the workmen, viz. five, which was after wards laid in below the parlour hearth; this happened twelve years ago.

# High-Street.

Mrs Terrot, Private

James Bell, Esq. Agent for the British Linen Co. Bank

Mr William Robertson's Dwelling House

Mr William Glasgow, Tobacconist and Grocer

Miss Grant's, School for Young Ladies

James Good, Painter and Glazier, Dealer in Umbrellas and Hat Covers

Mr Robertson, Excise Officer

Mr William Gracie, Dwelling house

Mr Dickinson, Association School for Gentlemen's Children

Mr Thomas Lough, Dwelling house

Mrs Hall's School for Young Ladies

Mr Alexander Patterson, Joiner and Cabinet Maker Shop

Mr William Robertson, Shop, Dealer in Cheese, Sacks, Brushes, Oils, Groceries, &c. &c.

Mr George Boyd, Mason and Architect Work made *Grammar School, built in the year 1751*.

Rev. Mr Joseph Barns, Vicar, and Teacher of the Classics for this Corporation

The Corporation's Academy, built in the year 1797.

Mr John Todd, Teacher of Mathematics

Mr James Renwick, Writing Master

Mr John Sharp, Teacher of English

Mr Paulin, Teacher, Do.

Mr Thompson, Teacher, Do.

Mrs Jane Craig, Bakes Household Bread and Mangle

Mr John Davison, Surgeon

Mr George Bollam, Boot and Shoemaker

Mr Samuel Lough, Fishmonger's Arms

Golden Square.

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Mr Hugh Henderson, Smith and Farrier Mr Thomas Lough, Cooper and Dealer in

Mr Thomas Lough, Cooper and Dealer in Pickle Pork, wholesale and retail

Mr Muir, Schoolmaster

Mr James Robertson, House-carpenter

Mr William Craig Mrs Hogg's Flour shop Mr George Strother, Slater and Plasterer Mr James Wood, Weaver Mr Joseph Heron, Blacksmith Mrs Brown, Private Rev. John Dunn, Missionary Rev. John Blackhall, Burher Minister

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High-Street, continued.

Mr William Lochhead, Scotch Grey

Mr William Lochhead, jun. Printing-Office

Mr Samuel Fenton, Roper and Twine-spinner

Mr William Richardson, Turner and Wheelwright

Mr Stanley, Cutler and Grinder

Mr John Smith, Cabinet Ware-house

Mr Davison's Boarding School

Mr Thomas Smith, Grocer and Tea Dealer

Mr John Forster, Corn and Timber Merchant

Mr Anderson, Baker and Dealer in Flour

Mr Palmer, Ginger bread baker

Mr Craig, Tallow-chandler

Mr Dickson, Confectioner

Mr Orkney, Taylor

Mr Thomas Charters, Iron-monger, and China Merchant

Mr Alexander, Cooper and Turner

Miss Isabella Rochester, Plow

Mr Alexander Guthrie, Porter Merchant

Mr Adam White, Grocer and Tea Dealer, Agent Insurance Fire-Office

Mr Begbie, Wine and Spirit Merchant

Mr Turner, Hat manufacturer

Mr John Thompson, Clerk, Custom house

Mr John Mack, Clerk, Do.

Mr John McKenzie, Linen Draper

Mr Cunningham, Grocer and Flax dresser

Mr Thomas Gilchrist, Chymist, and Linen draper

- William Ford, Linen and Woollen draper

- M'Dougle, Linen and Woollen draper

Robson, Grocer and Tea dealer

John Paxton, Linen and Woollen draper
 Mr Jameson, Grocer, Egg, and Pork merchant
 Misses Morton's, Milliners
 Mr Joseph Alexander, Painter and Draftsman
 Mrs Cockburn, Tobacco manufacturer

Mr Frazer, Linen draperAitchison, Grocer and Draper

Mr R.Paxton, Saddler and Harness maker

- Cockburn, Grocer and Tea dealer

- Morrison, do.

Mr Archbold, Linen and Woollen draper Mr Burn, Attorney at Law.

East side of the High-Street

Messrs Richardson's Boot and Shoe Shop Mrs Jeffreys, Hare and Hound Mrs Douglas, Linen Draper Mr P.Hogg, Taylor and Habit maker

Joseph Keen, sen. Butcher

Mrs Pringle, Sign of Butcher's Arms Mr Joseph Hubbock, Hat manufacturer

Herkes, Baker and dealer in flour

- William Brown, Jailor, Berwick Arms

- Kerr, Baker and dealer in flour

John Rowland, Silversmith and Jeweller

Campbell, sen. Chymist and Druggist

Campbell, jun. M.D.

- John Clark, Golden Swan

George Richardson, Sign of the Angel

Henderson, TaylorPat. Mullen, Cutler

Dodds, Saddler and Harness-maker

Mrs Wright, Fruit Shop

Mrs Don, ditto

Mr John Gillie, Grocer and Flax-dresser

Perry, Confectioner

Mr Joseph Heron, Jobbing Smith
— Samuel Laws, Land measurer
Mrs Christian Laws, Small Shop and Mangle.

Western-Lane

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Mr John Luggat, Ginger-bread Baker

- Patterson, Linen draper, and Agent to Insurance Office
- James Cockburn, Grocer, Tallowchandler, and manufacurer of Tobacco

Misses Cowans, Mantua-makers

- John Gibson, Glazier and Tinsmith
- Richardson, Plummery Shop
- Thomas Oswald, Baker
- Richard Gibson, Ironmonger
- Baldwin, Star and Garter
- Rutherford, Taylor and Slop Shop
- Robert Chartres, Cooper
- Hately, Cooper
- Colwell, Plasterer
- Andrew Edgar, Dealer in small articles

James Forster, Esq. Post Office

Post days every day, Wednesdays excepted.

Mr Richardson, Cooper

Mrs Smith, Midwife

Mrs Sinclair, Midwife

Mr Archbold, Cooper

William Smith, Cooper

W. Fish and Sons, Shoemakers

Mrs Landells, private

Mr J.Potts, Clock and Watchmaker

- John Richardson, Tinsmith and Plumber
- H.Johnson, Baker and dealer in flour
- Bell, Cooper
- Vincent Dunlop, do.
- George Bogue, do.
- Hume, Corn merchant

#### Eastern-Lane

Mrs Waitt, London Porter house Mr Adam Atcheson, Corn Factor Alexander Boag, sign of the Greenland Fishery Mr Peter Ainslie, Spirit merchant Mr James Skinner, Blacksmith and Horse-doctor Mr Robert Brown, Cabinet-maker George Greig, Jobbing Blacksmith Mrs Brown, sign of the Volunteer Mr Richardson, Corn-merchant Mr John Hutton, Locksmith Mr D Richardson, Boot and Shoemaker Misses Ancrum's, private Mrs Henderson Mrs Davison, Private Mr Thompkins, Currier Mr Younger, barber Mr John Clay, Flour merchant, and Miller Mr Burnie, Gun-maker Mr James Brown, Flour merchant and Miller Captain John Sample, sign of the Smack Mrs Trotter, Private Mr H. Griffin, Admiral Nelson Mr Renton, Taylor and Slop Shop Mr William Wightman, Carpenter's Shop Mrs Patterson, Private.

# Bridge-Street

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Samuel Burn, Esq. Collector of Customs Miss Burn, Corner-house Mr Martin, Huckster Mr Emmerson, Wine and Spirit merchant Mr Kidd, Linen draper Mr J.Hodgson, Cross Keys Mr Marshall, London Tea Co. Office Mr Tanner, Cooper Mr Thomas Gilchrist, do. Mr Richard Todd, do.

Mr William Wilson, Tinsmith, Glazier and Plumber

Mr James Patterson, Boot and Shoemaker

Thomas Chartres, sen. Cooper

- Thomas Chartres, jun. Do.

Dr Steavenson, Surgeon

Messrs Evans and Jackson, Boot and Shoemakers Mr John Reid, Stationer, Printer and Bookseller

John Sharp, Old Hen and Chickens

Messrs Carruthers and Ainslie, Porter and Spirit merchants

M Bell, Cooper

Messrs Clunie and Home, Timber and Iron merchants

Mr Walter Rowland, Clock and Watchmaker

Mrs Story, Cock and Lion

Heron, Bleacher and Dyer, from Ford, Saturday

John Menzies, Cabinet-maker

Ainslie, Grocer, and Agent for Hull trade

Miss Johnson, Grocer and Tea dealer

Mr James Rankin, Baker and Dealer in flour

Mr Cairns, Common Bake-house

Henry Black, Grocer, Agent for Insurance

George Knox, Carpenter's Shop

Charles Drummond, Smith's Shop

Mrs Addison, Dealer in Garden stuffs

Mr Thomas Wait, Grocer and Tea dealer

Messrs Marshall and Dickson, Porter &c. merchants

Mr Laybourn, Cheap Muslin shop

John Tait, Taylor and Slop Shop

Philip Redpath, Cooper

- Thomas Richardson, Boot and Shoemaker

James Thompson, Cooper

William Berry, Esq. Cooper

Mr John Wilson, Iron monger, sells Oil and Paints

Mr Richard Nicholson, Clock and Watchmaker

Messrs Forster, Timber, Iron and Slate merchants

Mr James Landells, Cooper

Mr Richardson's Granaries.

Hyde-Hill.

B.R.Grieve, Esq. Common Brewer

Mr John Fuller, M.D. and Writer of the History of Berwick

Mr Charles Moitt, King's Arms

Messrs Johnson and Todd, Spirit merchants

Miss Cargey, Milliner

Mr Joseph Brown, Brown Bear

Mr Joseph Hall, Huckster

Mr Rowland's Plummery

Messrs Johnson and Todd, Linen and Woollen drapers

Mr David Chartres, Cabinet Ware-house

William Jeffrey, Esq.

Mrs Sabin, Wheat sheaf

Mt George Thompkins, Currier and Leather-cutter

Mr William Thompkins, Shoe Ware-house

Miss Ord, Milliner

Mr Aitcheson, Bookseller and Stationer

Mr William Thompkins, Leather-cutter

Mr Robert Wilson, Foreign and English china, Wine and Spirit Merchant

Miss Aitcheson, Milliner

Mr Logan, Linen and Woollen draper

Mr William Fair, Cabinet maker

Mr Bird, Grocer and Seed merchant

Thomas Davison, Cow keeper

Messrs Batson and Co. Tweed Bank

Messrs Manners, Grocer, Taylor and Slop shop

Mrs Riddle, Private

Messrs Riddle and Mole, Linen and Woollen drapers

Mr John Knowles, Saddler and Harness maker

Mr George Fenton, Grocer, Draper, and Spirit merchant

Mr Thomas Simpson, Roper and Publican.

Sandgate.

Mr Robert Gladstain, Clerk to the Old Shipping Company Mr James Stewart, Kelso Post, Nag's head

Mr Ralph Thompson, Cooper Mr Clement Pattison, Attorney-at-law Mrs Walker, Private Mrs Samson, Three Salmon Mr Main, Jolly Sailors Mr M.Clark, Ravelled Anchor Capt. William Miller, Ship Mrs Glover, Turk's Head Mr Johnson, Hen and Chickens Inn Mr James Bell, Cooper Mr Sanderson, Do. Mr William Swinney, Crown and Anchor Mr John Dumble, Fisher's Arms Mr P. Conqueror, Clock and Watch-maker Mr Dand, Breeches maker Mr Hiddleston, Grocer and Cheesemonger John Cowan, Peacock William Hume, Barber and Hairdresser William Baldwin, Boot and Shoemaker

Silver-Street

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Mr J.Aitcheson, Black Bull Mr J.Brown, Coach maker Mr Embleton, Messrs Pratt and Gregson, Common Brewers B.R.Grieve, Esq. Brewery

Nest.

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Mrs Turnbull, Private Mr T,Paxton, private Mr R.Carr, Carpenter Captain Crow Mr Gibson, Customhouse Officer

Palace

Mark and William Riddle, Esgrs. Mrs Cameron Dr Patterson, Surgeon Mr John Jeffrey, Private R.Romer, Esq. Dr Anderson, Surgeon Mrs Dodds, private Mrs Askew, Governor's House Mrs Logan, private Mr Martin, Town Adjutant Mr George Brown Mrs Wilkie, private John Hervey, Ship-carpenter Captain Michal Brown Mr John Paxton, Clerk in the Bank Captain Frazer Mr George Thompson, Dealer in Pork and Eggs Mrs Gowans, Ship-builder Mr Hume, Corn Factor Miss Davison, Mantua-maker Mr Smith, Mail-Coach Guard Mr Ewart, Painter Mr Carruthers, Spirit merchant Mr J.Burrel, Clerk Mrs Burrel, Midwife Mr C. Mitcheson

Key Walls

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Mrs Neal, private Rev Mr Brown, of Low Meeting

Mr William Forsyth, Mail-Coach Guard

Miss Forster, private Captain James Patterson Mrs Meadows, private

Col. M'Clean Mr Munden Dr M'Intyre John Stevenson, Esq. Cooper Mr Joseph Todd, Ship-builder Mrs Darling, Private Rev. Andrew Thompson Miss Kerr, private Mr John Dickson, Sail and Rope-maker Mr James Hogarth, Cooper George Hogarth, Esq. Custom-House

# Backway.

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Mr Jackson, Supervisor, Backway Mr James e Mr Redpath, Surgeon Engineer's House Mr George Thompkins, Currier and Leather-Cutter Captain Potts, Private John Constable, Esq. Attorney-at-law R.Burn, Esq. Mrs Picquet, Furnished Lodgings Mrs Nicholson, Furnished Lodgings Mrs Edmeston, Private Mrs Burnet, private Ensign Alcock, Private Mrs Wolf, private Mrs Parsons, Private Mrs Marsh, private W.Willoby, Esq. Town Clerk's Office Mr John Deal, Gardener Steel, Twine Spinner for the Company Mr Button, Plasterer Mrs Moffat Alexander Wilson, Twine Spinner Mr Robinson, Private

John Knox, Carpenter and Auctioneer Mr Nicholson, Attorney

Watson, Corn Factor

- Patrick Dickson, Attorney-at-law

Mrs Forster, Private

Mr Louther, Store-master

- Hall, Teacher, Charity-School

Edgar, Dealer in Second-hand Books, &c.

Andrew Curry, Plasterer

Capt. Armstrong

William Barlow, Shoemaker

Messrs Skelly, Butchers

Mr Blacket

Thomas Weatherly, Taylor

Hugh Moffat, Mason

Patterson, Custom-house Officer

Wool-Market.

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Mr John Robson, Grocer and Tea Dealer Mrs Robson, Midwife Mr Johnson How, Surgeon and Chymist Messra Titilah and Givens, Shoe-Warehouse Rev George Tough Mr Ralph Brody, Carpenter and Architect

- Geddes, Town Major

Shanks, Butcher

Miss Tait, Mason's Arms

Alexander Grant, Staymaker

Mrs Buglass, White Swan

Mr Johnson Pattison, Carpenter and Architect

Nicholson, Taylor and Habit-maker
 Mrs Thompson, Dealer in meal and flour
 Mr John Reavely, Mason and Architect

William Gracie's Printing Office
 Mrs Paxton, Baker of Household-Bread

Mr David Christie, Carpenter and Auctioneer

- W.Paulin, Schoolmaster

Edward Evans, Boot and Shoe Maker

Mr Miller, Cork-cutter Mr Carr, Cabinet-Maker Mr Thomas Graham, Newcastle Carrier Mrs Flude, Furnished Lodgings Mrs Gillis, Huckster Mr Morrison, Sergeant at Mace Mr James Mills, Carpenter and Auctioneer Mr Thomas Chartres, Cabinet-Maker's House Mr Rae, Excise Officer Dr Kellock, M.D. Messrs P. and J. Robertson, Taylors and Cloth Merchants John Main, Huckster Shop George Wilson, Tallow Chandler William Gibson, Surveyor of Mail Coaches R. Haggerson, Sergeant at Mace Mr R. Harrison, Customhouse Officer Mr Richard Reavely, King's Mason Mrs Reavely, Midwife William Tranent, Shoe Warehouse

Mrs Werg, Private

#### Church-Street

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Mr Walter Rowland, Glazier, Plumber, and Tinplate Worker Mr John Elliot, Linen and Woollen Draper Mr James Elliot, Gibraltar Tavern James Phillps, Golden Fleece William Pattison, Butcher Mrs Thompson, Dealer in meal and flour Mr Thompson, Schoolmaster George Easton, Common Bake-house James Renton, Taylor and Cloth Merchant George Mather, Butcher Thomas Nelson, Admiral Nelson Alexander Phillps, Boot and Shoe Maker Henry Dryden, Flax-Dresser and Twine-Spinner Mrs Park, sign of the Cannon Thomas Steel, Tax Collector

Thomas Young, Butcher

Mrs Forster, Board and Lodgings for Gentlemen

Mr Henry Richardson's Printing Office

Mrs Allen Spears, Grocer and Tea Dealer

William Henderson, Butcher

Robert Norrie, Common Bake-house

John Jamieson, Parish-Clerk

Alexander Nesbit, Book-binder and Stationer

George Young, Sign of King George III.

David Thompson, Meal-monger

Jordan Steel, Joiner and Cabinet-maker

Mrs Clow, Meal-monger

Mr Memes, Clock and Watch-maker

Miss Lithgow, Milliner and Dress-maker

George Burn, Taylor

Mrs Hogg, Pastry Cook and Biscuit Baker

Mr Graham, School-master

Mrs Hogg, Private

Matthew Weatherly, Weaver

William Walker, Weaver

Jane Chisholm, Huckster

Hall and Son, Book-binders and Stationers

Mrs Anderson, Huckster Shop

Mrs Jane Johnson, ditto

Robert Middleton, ditto

Lieut. Renwick, Private Captain Sharp

Mr Grey, Baker

Mrs Sibbit, Private

Mrs Aikens, Huckster Shop

John Irvine's Association School

Mrs Robertson, Private

Major Manson, Private

Mr'Mark Jamieson, Attorney-at-Law

Mr Thomas Law, Weaver

Sergeant Fleeming, Shoe-maker

Mark Mather, Butcher

George Scott, Taylor

James Spence, Fruit shop
Thomas Hogarth, Clock and Watchmaker
Miss Tindle, Pastry Cook
Alexander Wright, Painter
Robert Richardson, Bookbinder
James Weatherly, Taylor
Mr Kerr, Marquiss of Granby
John Pringle, Butcher
Richard Simpson, Butcher
Mrs Steel, Huckster shop
James Gray, Scotch Arms

Parade.

James How, Admiral St Vincent's Head J.Penny, Duke of York Fr. Ferry, Half Moon Miss Bell, Private Mr John Taylor, private Alexander Sutherland, the Highlandman Captain M'Donald, private Colonel Bell, private.

The BARRACKS stand next in a Square: they are said to be the most comfortable and convenient Barracks in England, and will contain One Thousand Soldiers, besides one Company of Artillery — a Fire Engine is kept in the Barracks at Government Expence.

Mrs Clark, Furnished Rooms for Lodgers

— Deborah Sands, Rising Sun
George Mein, Sailor and Jack
Smeatham, General Abercromby.

Wallace's Green

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Francis Mace, Clerk to the Volunteers Ralph Knox, Chimney Sweeper A. Todd, private

Robert Nesbit, Gardener Alexander Hume, Coal-driver John Samson, Adam and Eve George Allan, Weaver and Cloth merchant.

Walkergate-lane

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Miss Stow, private Robert Totherick, Locksmith Mr Thompson, Officer in the Veterans Nicholas Brown, Bellman Mrs Smith, Grocer and meal-seller

Cockson's-lane

Thomas Darling, Shoemaker
John Paullin, do.
Mrs Yellowly and Son
Mr Hall, Farmer
John Cairns, Coal-driver and Milk-seller
Thomas Wait, Toll-collector, and do.
Mrs Nesbit, Dealer in Garden stuffs

Walkergate-lane, continued.

Mr Thomas Steel, Mason
— John Morrison, Currier and Leather-cutter
Mrs Beal and Ferguson, Pastry Cooks
D. M'Pherson, Taylor and Huckster
Alexander Smith, the Gunner

Hatters-Lane

John Smith, Cabinet-maker and Huckster Mrs Sinclair, Huckster John Carr, Milk seller John Carr, Common Baker Mr Miekle, Weaver Samuel M'Lean, do.

John Miller, Weaver James White, Baker Jameson Scott, Huckster and Milk-seller.

## Walkergate-lane, continued.

John Hills, Overseer of the Street-scavengers
Miss Drysdale's Boarding-School
Alex. and James Patterson, Gardeners and Coal-drivers
Jane Affleck, Huckster
Mrs Lowther, Meal-seller
Mr Charles Elliott, Painter
W.Walker, Weaver
James Berwick, Barber
James Armstrong and Son, Masons
James Hills, Musician
Mrs Patterson, Meal-seller.

#### Shaws-lane.

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Robert How, private James Pilmuir, Plasterer William Hardy, Old Clothes merchant John Moscrip, Schoolmaster John Hogg, Blacksmith James Wallis, Fiddle and Tambourine Matthias Allen, Woolcomber William Winlaw, Coal-driver Mrs Robinson, Common Baker George Hallowday, Gardener Iames Walker, Grocer Robert Ferrow, Butcher Mrs Cleland, Prince of Wales' Head John Guthrie, Mason Mrs Cleghorn, Baker Charles Mace, Carpenter.

Castlegate.

Capt. George Scott, Private Mr Stephen Maxwell, Slater and Plasterer Mr R. Dickson, Porter merchant Lawrence Newton, Mealshop Mr William Scott, Damask weaver George Forster, Clogger Mr Nicholson, Surveyor of Customs Mr John Robertson, Private Mr William Graham, Carpet manufacturer Robert Mosman, Carpet Weaver Walter Weatherly, Taylor John Robertson, Gardener James Gilmour, Gardener, back Greenses Mr William Thompkins, Currier John Smith, Smith and Farrier Mr Gilchrist, Baker and Publican John Middlemist, Huckster Mr Joseph Fleeming, Master of the Poorhouse Mr William Ewart, Mason and Undertaker Thomas Cunningham, Cartwright Toll gate keeper James Crosbie, Smith and Farrier Alexander Renton, Scotch Arms Peter Jeffrey, Blacksmith Richard Runshiman, Cartwright Thomas Weatherstone, Meal Shop and Cow-keeper William Strother, Stocking Weaver Robert Hills, Black Swan Edmund Kell, the Sportsman Mrs Snowden, Grocer and Tea dealer Thomas Dunlop, Cartwright William Alexander, Baker

William Marshall, Mason's Arms

William Purvis, Millwright George Steel, Taylor, Meal Shop

Thomas Cockburn, Cross keys Margaret Innerwick, Huckster

John Purvis, Shoemaker

George Greigg, Taylor

James Weatherstone, Blacksmith and Brass-founder John Smith ,White Swan Alexander Matthewson, Smith and Publican Mrs Cuthbertson, Small Shop William Weatherhead, Do. Mr Todd, Mathematician for the Corporation John Laws, Carpenter Thomas Gilchrist, Fisher. Gilse and Trout in the season Mr Christopher Strangeways, Cooper.

Master Coopers.

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# LIST OF THE STREETS, &c.

# A List of the different Streets.

| 1 High-street<br>2 Western-lane | 12 Backway         |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| 2 Western-lane                  | 13 Wool-market     |
| 3 Eastern-lane                  | 14 Church-street   |
| 4 Bridge-street                 | 15 Wallace-Green   |
| 5 Hide-hill                     | 16 Parade          |
| 6 Sandgate                      | 17 Walkergate-lane |
| 7 Silver-street                 | 18 Cockson's lane  |
| 8 Nest                          | 19 Hatters-lane    |
| 9 Palace-street                 | 20 Shaws-lane      |
| 10 Foul Ford                    | 21 Castlegate      |
| 11 Key-walls                    | 22 Greenses        |
|                                 |                    |

I have in the preceding Collection, taken the Names of all that are in any way of Trade, to the best my information, the number is 482 Dealers.

I have also nominated 130 Villages and Farm Steads North of the River Tweed; and 102 Villages South of the River Tweed: in all, 232 Villages and Farm Steads, in the compass of twelve miles, and twenty-four Parishes.



### SECT. IX.

# Government Officers.

| Governor, Lord Viscount Howe, £5     | 568 p.a. |
|--------------------------------------|----------|
| Lieut. Governor, Hon. G.J.Ludlow £1  | .73 p.a. |
| Engineer                             | •        |
| Town Major, Major John Geddes £6     | 69 p.a.  |
| Chaplain, Rev. Robert Thorp £1       | 15 p.a.  |
| Town Adjutant, Adjutant James Martin | •        |
| Store Keeper, Mr Patrick Lowther.    |          |

# Excise Officers.

Mr Jackson, Supervisor Mr Rae, Excise Officer Mr Robertson, Excise Officer.

#### Custom House.

Samuel Burn, Esq. Collector John Constable, Ésq. Comptroller Mr John Thompson, Searcher Mr George Nicholson, Surveyor Mr William Patterson, Landwaiter Mr Thomas Glaidstain, Do. Mr Francis Collingwood, Riding Officer Mr Robert Harrison, Tidewaiter Mr Thomas Unthank, Mr John Gibson, Do. Mr William Weatherburn, Do. Mr James Mark, Do. Mr William Neal, Do. Mr John Johnson, Weighing Porter.

# Excise and Customs, Tweedmouth Side.

Mr Story, Excise Riding Officer Mr Leek Alderton, Riding Officer of Customs Mr Robert Norris, Tidewaiter, Spittle.

# SECT. X.

# *Of the Constitution of the Borough*

In this Section, I give you a List of all the Mayors that have been in the Chair of Justice since the year 170, to the present year 1806, as they are copied from the Guild-Roll

| 1731 David Wake, Esq |                       | 1756                  | Samuel Burn, Esq          |  |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--|
|                      | Thos Watson, Esq, jun |                       | Henry Hodgson, Esq        |  |
|                      | Thos Watson, Esq, sen |                       | Fenwick Stow, Esq         |  |
|                      | Thos Watson, Esq, jun |                       | Henry Hodgson, Esq        |  |
|                      | Thos Watson, Esq,sen  |                       | William Hall, Esq         |  |
| 1736                 | Thos Watson, Esq, jun | 1761                  | Henry Hodgson, Esq        |  |
|                      | Roger Barnet, Esq     |                       | Wm Balderston, Esq        |  |
|                      | Thos Watson, Esq, sen |                       | Samuel Burn, Esq          |  |
|                      | Thos Watson, Esq, jun |                       | Fenwick Stow, Esq         |  |
|                      | Roger Barnet, Esq     |                       | John Burn, Esq            |  |
| 1741                 | John Edmeston, Esq    |                       | 1766 Henry Hodgson, Esq   |  |
|                      | Matthew Forster, Esq  |                       | Matthew Forster, Esq      |  |
|                      | Roger Barnet, Esq     |                       | Samuel Burn, Esq          |  |
|                      | Joseph Watson, Esq    |                       | John Burn, Esq            |  |
|                      | William Stow, Esq     |                       | Wm. Balderston, Esq       |  |
| 1746                 | Fenwick Stow, Esq     | 1771                  | 1771 Matthew Forster, Esq |  |
|                      | Roger Burnet, Esq     |                       | Samuel Burn               |  |
|                      | Joseph Watson, Esq    |                       | John Burn, Esq            |  |
|                      | William Temple, Esq   |                       | Matthew Forster, Esq      |  |
|                      | W.Stow Lundie, Esq    | 1775 David Pratt, Esq |                           |  |
| 1751                 | Fenwick Stow, Esq     |                       | William Grieve, Esq       |  |
|                      | Joseph Watson, Esq    |                       | Matthew Forster, Esq      |  |
|                      | William Temple, Esq   |                       | Robert Wilkie, Esq        |  |
|                      | Henry Hodgson, Esq    |                       | Robert Edmeston, Esq      |  |
|                      | Wm Balderston, Esq    | 1780                  | Robert Wilkie, Esq        |  |

### NAMES OF MAYORS, &C.

1781 William Hall, Esq 1794 David Stow, Esq

John Burns, Esq Matthew Forster, Esq

John Clunie, Esq Thomas Hall, Esq

David Stow, Esq 1797 James Bell, Esq

1786 William Hall, Esq Samuel Burn, Esq

Danield Ord, Esq Thomas Hall, Esq

Matthew Forster, Esq 1800 David Logan, Esq

George Forster, Esq James Bell, Esq

David Stow, Esq John Steaveson, Esq

1790 William Hall, Esq David Logan, Esq

David Stow, Esq John Steavenson, Esq

George Forster, Esq 1805 William Pattison, Esq

Thomas Hall, Esq

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The constitution of this Borough, from time immemorial, and at this present day is governed by a Mayor, Recorder, Alderman, four Bailiffs, four Sergeants at Mace, six Constables, and a Jailor.

A Mayor can call a Court or Guild at pleasure; but no Guild except the Mayor be present in the Hall.

The Mayor and three Justices make a quorum.

There are likewise a Town Clerk and a Coroner.

They are as as follows:-

William Pattison, Esq. Mayor. Joseph Hullock, Esq. Recorder. Mr Reavely, Alderman.

Mr John Jameson, Bailiff Mr Willaim Scott, Do. Mr William Ford, Do. Mr Edward Evans, Do.

Constitution of the Borough

James Graham, Esq. Coroner William Willoby, Esq. Town Clerk

Thomas Boswell, Sergeant at Mace Daniel Morrison, Do. James Saunderson, Do. Richard Haggerston, Do.

Peter Jeffrey, Constable George Walker, Do. David Hutton, Do. William Tranent, Do. Peter Carruthers, Do. Walter Rowland, Do.

The late Mayors are the present Justices:

William Grieve, Esq John Clunie, Esq David Stow, Esq Daniel Ord, Esq Thomas Hall, Esq James Bell, Esq Samuel Burn, Esq David Logan, Esq John Steavenson, Esq

They hold a Session here every three months; for this reason they are called Quarter Sessions. In this Court they try cases, such as criminal and felonious, &c. every other misdemeanor.

The Recorder is the Chief Judge, and he has full power (by sufficient evidence) to hang, transport, punish, fine, or, acquit, according to their several different crimes; also on Jail deliveries for debtors.

CONSTITUTION OF THE BOROUGH.

Police

The Mayor is deputy Lieutenant for the Borough for the time being, and has power to appoint a Court-leet every half year: to correct and adjust all weights and measures within the bounds of the Borough.

For every misdemeanour a fine is leveyed by the Old Jury, when two of the New Court-leet are appointed umpires, and the fine left to their opinion: but they commonly give it to the sense of the Court.

The Constables are charged by the Mayor to do their duty, in particular: As this Town is a constant thoroughfare for all descriptions of Travellers, between Scotland and England, it is rather difficult to regulate every article to a nicety; as for foot passengers on Passes, and otherwise, are only one night's lodging, as they pass. However, the Constables are very active in inspecting common lodging houses, and houses of bad fame, which vagrants frequent.

When any of these gentry are found that cannot give a clear account of themselves, they are immediately ordered out of the Town by a Constable; but if they appear efractory (which is seldom) they are whipped out by order of the Mayor, by the hands of the common beadle, but the culprits have their choice which gate to out at.

There has not been an execution here since the year; 1760 therefore we have no hangman.

The Carters are not allowed to ride upon

CONSTITUTION OF THE BOROUGH.

carts within the limits of the Town, under a penalty of twenty shillings: neither are they to come into the Town without a name board, if taken by a Constable they are severely fined.

The *Church Wardens* are obliged to parade the Streets every Sunday, and inspect public-houses, in time for Divine Service, to prevent drunkenness and tippling.

For the better regulation of the Borough, the Mayor has the power of calling, or ordering a Guild at pleasure, to regulate and adjust all the business of the Town and Corporation: Where every Burgess has full liberty to speak and make motions, or give his vote on any subject that may come forward: all the offices in Town are voted in by the majority of the Burgesses in open Guild.

There have been many nobleman and gentleman who have been voted in for the freedom of Berwick, gratis. On the first of April, 1806, a complement of honour with the freedom of the Town, was presented to Admiral, Sir. J.T. Duckworth, for his gallant and heroic action in the West Indies, off St. Domingo, when he took and destroyed the whole French Squadron, five ships of the line.

Long may Britannia boast of her noble commanders, And always rule the roast, like the great Alexander; May Berwick once more, give a ticket to brave Strachan, Who, I hope, will soon moor Jerome's flying Squadron.

PUBLIC PLACES.

Town Hall

We have an excellent Town-Hall and Steeple, with a capital clock which chimes the quarters. This Hall contains a large Guild-hall, where Courts and Sessions are holden: Likewise a Committee-Room, that will that will hold above four hundred people with two private rooms.

There is likewise a Ring of eight Bells in the Belfry, which, when well rung, have a pleasant sound, being so near the water.

The Jail is also in this Hall, which is kept remarkable clean by Mr William Brown the Jailor, and is a fine airy situation, with a pipe of fresh water in it. All prisoners, both debtors and felons, are maintained at the expense of the Corporation. It is more like a gentleman's gallery than a Jail, only the confinement is not very agreeable.

It would be well if the Town would erect a House of Correction in this place, and cause some of those people to work, (who care not for the Jail) and live on their own earnings the time of their confinement, it would cause them to behave better for the future, and be a saving to the Corporation.

It has a piece of curious mason-work on the front, the town's arms cut out in stone, and the different figures of the arms raised.

It was built by the late ingenious Mr Joseph Dodds, carpenter and architect, who was a burgess of this town. He first modelled the whole building

MARKET DAYS, &c.

in wood, (which is yet entire) before he attempted to build the stately fabric.

Below the Guild-hall there are Cellars or Dungeons, used to hold market-stalls, and some of them are let to merchants, as cellars

Below the Committee Room is the Exchange where Butter, Eggs, Poultry, &c. &c. &c. is sold by the country people every Saturday.

There are two fire-engines in this town, kept at the expence of the Corporation, with proper firemen to work them; and one at Government expence: three in all.

Market Days, &c.

This Town has two market days in the week, Wednesday and Saturday, but Saturday is the principal market, Wenesday is never minded, only in the butcher market.

This market is reckoned the greatest corn market for many miles round, or in the North of England: but no bushel market.

An extensive butcher market, of the best of meat, in the Shambles.

On Saturdays the Piazzas are let out to country butchers, their meat is rather inferior, and sold one penny per lb. cheaper than the town's butchers

The Exchange is crowded every Saturday morning with the country people, who bring in Poultry, Eggs, abd Butter, very plentifully. The standard weight for basket butter is 18oz. to the lb.

MARKET DAYS, &c.

The Court-leet attend at the gates to weigh the butter as it comes into town, and take all that is short weight.

The Toll-keeper gets an egg from every basket or hamper if there be thirty in it.

Every thing that is bred by the farmer or gardener is brought to this market.

We have also a very plentiful market of white Fish every day in the week; it is stored with fresh and shell fish, in their season; But no salmon: it is all sent to London in boxes, with ice, by a company of coopers most of which are ship-owners.

Fairs, High Markets, Hiring-Days, &c.

There is only one Fair held here annually, on the second Sunday after Whitsunday. It is a great market for cattle and horses; this part of the fair is held in the Castlegate; the booths and toy fair in the High-street and other places.

There are three High Markets, and two Hiring-days for servants. First Hiring-day for Whitsunday servants, the first Saturday of March.

In Dunse, the first Wednesday of March.

In Wooler, the first Thursday of ditto.

In Kelso, the first Friday of ditto.

First High Market for cattle, held the second Wednesday of May, – Second High Market for cattle and Shearers, held the second Wednesday of August. – Third High Market for cattle and servants, held the first Wednesday of November.

Second Hiring-day for servants, at martinmas, first Saturday in November.

SECT. XI.

Of the Boundaries and Liberties belonging to this Borough.

The Boundaries extend to Lamington Toll, which is three miles; to Mordington Toll, three and three quarters; and Paxton Toll, three and a quarter: when a medium is taken and squared, it gives 11 ¼ square miles. To find the number of acres, this is the Rule:-

We find that one statute square mile contains 640 square acres by the chain, this multiplied by 11 ½, gives 7200 square acres in the liberties of this Borough.

But I find twelve Estates of Farms of private property within the said liberties of Berwick:

1 Magdalene-Fields,	7 Ferny-Flat and Mill,
2 Castle-Hills,	8 Bates-Cross,
3 Letham,	9 Bates-Strand,
4 Letham-Shank,	10 Cumberland-Bower,
5 New-Water-Haugh,	11 Sanson-Seal,
6 Gains-Law.	12 Marshall-Meadows

Suppose at an average each of these farms to contain 150 acres, the sum will be 1800 acres. This sum taken from 7200 acres, leaves 5400 acres for the benefit of freemen and their widows! This land is let from 40s. to 5L. per acre! Besides, all the tolls, when let, amount to 1200L. annually. This is commonly called the Grand Farm: but the Corporation keep this in their own hand this year, and hire clerks to collect the several tolls.

Burgesses.

The Guild Roll makes mention of 1000 Burgesses, but not more than 700 in the town; and these have for a dependance their Meadows and Stints. I observed in my Collection (above) that the Boundaries of the Borough consisted of 5400 acres of land, let at the average price of three guineas per acre; the annual sum is 17,010 L. The Grand Farm, or Tolls, 1200L. added, the sum will be 18,210L. a year, which is more than sufficient to keep this respectable body of people from being burthensome to the Parish.

SECT. XVI.

Of the Quay.

The Quay is in good repair and every way calculated to render the loading and unloading of cargoes safe and expeditious, as the vesselsat their moorings are almost close to the key. It extends from the Bridge down the river about 120 yards.

There are four Warehouses and Offices on the Quay, for housing goods:

- 1 Old Company Warehouse and Office.
- 2 New Company ditto.
- 3 Newcastle Company ditto.
- 4 Hull Company ditto.

And the Custom-house Watch-house.

SECT. XVII.

Of the Shipping.

NEWCASTLE TRADERS.

Mr Hodgson at the Cross-keys, bridge-end, Agent and Wharfinger.

There are two Vessels constant in this employ; when the one arrives at Berwick, the other sails for Newcastle.

1 Betsy of Berwick, Capt. William Miller.

2 Industry of Berwick, Capt. Carse.

When goods are plentiful, another Vessel sails occasionally.

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## Hull Traders.

Mr Ainslie, Merchant, at the corner of Bridge-street, Agent and Wharfinger.

There are two Vessels that go constantly in this employ.

1 Argo, Schooner, Captain Winlaw.

2 Agenora, Sloop, Captain Fram.

The former of these vessels is chartered for the Hull Trade: The latter is generally in the Wool trade.

The Imports from Hull, are Oils, Hemp, Flax, Cables, Bark, Wines, Brandy, Raisins, Mahogany, Timber, &c. &c.

#### OF THE SHIPPING.

# Old Shipping Company.

Mr Robert Gladstain, Clerk and Agent for the Company.

There are twelve Smacks in the Trade, regularly sailing to and from London, Leith, and Berwick: —

1 King George Packet of Berwick, Capt. John Ramsay. 2 Oueen Charlotte do. of do. – Wm. Nesbit, sen. do. of do. — William White. 3 Swallow 4 Commercial do. of do. – Joseph Hall. 5 Caledonia do. of do. – Robert Nesbit. do. of do. — Michael Brown. 6 Britannia 7 Berwick Merchants do. of do. — Wm. Turner, sen. 8 London and Berwick do. of do. — Ja. Turner, jun. do. of do. — Wm. Nesbit, jun. do. of do. — Chartres. 9 London 10 Neptune do. of do. – Wm. Halliburton. 11 Albion 12 Tweed do. of do. – Jeremiah Ward.

The Owners of the above Vessels generally freight and sail two of them every week from Berwick to London; also from Leith to London. They are built for sailing fast, and make passages equal to any vessels in the kingdom. They are wellfound and manned, and are mostly new, and have had one shipwrecked these 20 years past. They carry six or eight carronades, bored for 18lb. shot, and ammunition of all kinds. Some of them have been engaged by the enemy, viz. Captains Nesbit, White, and Brown.

#### OF THE SHIPPING.

A passenger's fare from Berwick to London is one Guinea and a Half; and from Leith to London two guineas, for which they have every accomodation that can be expected.

The Company of Shipping has been established for more than forty years. The Owners are all Coopers and fishmongers, the most of them are opulent.

The Company is regulated by a select Committee, who are invested with full power to conduct the business. The Committee appoint two Clerks and a Warehouse-man: the principal Clerk or Agent attends the Office; the second Clerk acts as Wharfinger, to take account of the goods, as they are delivered from onboard the vessels.

# Union Shipping Company

~~~~~~

Mr M'Rae, Clerk and Wharfinger.

This Company of Shipping go and come regularly to and from London, same as the Old Company's Smacks; there are eight of these Vessels:—

| 1 Edinburgh | Packet of | |
|--------------|------------|--------------------------------------|
| · · | Berwick, | - Capt. William Hall. |
| 2 Fifeshire | do. of do. | James Cummins. |
| 3 Eliza | do. of do. | Thomas Taylor. |
| 4 Sprightly | do. of do. | James Taylor. |
| 5 Leith | do. of do. | M. Sanderson. |
| 6 Glasgow | do. of do. | William Lilburn. |
| 7 Roxburgh | do. of do. | M. Johnson. |
| 8 Coldstream | do. of do. | John Peel. |
| | | |

OF THE SHIPPING.

This company is regulated much the same as the Old Company; but their Owners are all from the country, and about Edinburgh, and Leith.

When they first commenced eight years ago, the trade increased in so rapid a manner, from all quarters, that you could scarce believe it to be the same town as at present. Carriers' carts and waggons from Glasgow, and the West country were coming in every day; but they still desiring to grasp at more, sent their Vessels round to Leith to save land cariage: the Old Company followed, and, of course, they had still a share of the trade; but that was not the greatest evil, for the Leith and Edinburgh gentlemen learnt their trade; and now they have Smacks of their own, which go in the same way and manner as ours do. But if both the Companies had been wise enough, this town might have had the trade to this day in a more extensive connexion.

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## SECT. XX.

# Township of Tweedmouth, including Spittal.

It is impossible to give an account of the original of Tweedmouth, as there are no records extant that ever I saw, neither did I ever read any author that took the smallest notice of it: But is said to have been a situation for fishing from time immemorial.

### Public-Houses.

ditto,

- 1 Robert Gilchrist, West End of the town,
- 2 John Davison, ditto
- 3 John Waddell, Bridge-end, Boat-builder,
- 4 Mr Alderson, ditto, sign of Robin Hood,
- 5 Mr Pearson, near the Toll-gate, Red Lion,
- 6 James Steel, ditto, the Harrow,
- 7 William Pearson, the three Salmons,
- 8 James Nesbit, Salmon Boat,
- 9 William Shillinglaw, the Ship, Church-gate.

The Chapel.

~~~~~~~~~

This Chapel is a neat Gothic building, with one gallery on the west end: It was rebuilt and finished in A.D. 1780. The Rev. Mr.

Burton is Sub-Curate for Tweedmouth and Ancroft, under the Rev. Mr Bolt; Mr John Haliburton, Clerk.

Court of Conscience

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The township of Tweedmouth holds a court, twice in the year: At May-day, and the first of November. Mr Methuen is the present Bailiff, and holds the office for life. He is chosen by a majority of the Burgesses in Berwick Guild, himself being a burgess. As the Royalty belongs to Berwick, the Mayor must open the court, and there sit President.

This Court can summon for no more than thirty nine shillings and elevenpence three farthings: the summons costs fourpence, and it may be repeated till the amount of the debt is summoned in. As soon as the debt is proved, and the court over, it can be redeemed in three days.

# The Meeting-House.

~~~~~~~

This is situate in the West-end of the town; it is a neat house, and a large congregation: the people have for their minister, the Rev. William Hall. It is a branch of the Scotch Establishment.

The Feast.

There is an annual Feast held here, the second Monday of July, old style. Every family privides a dish of baked salmon, to treat their friends with, who come to see them at the festival.

The day is spent in great glee and jollity, by both young and old. it was formerly a day of playong long playing long bowls, coits, &c. and dancings at night: But the two former are partly laid off, although the latter still holds on.

The Moor.

This and Spittle Moor formerly were nothing but heath, and a harbourage for all travellers with horses and asses: but now it is divided into lots, and is excellent land, and well fenced; every freehold and copyhold have got shares, to the value of three or four years rent, which advances their property to twice the value it was formerly.

The Foundry.

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This foundry was built six or seven years since, and is carried on to a great extent, under the firm of Messrs Robertson & Co. It is situate in the

East-end of Tweedmouth, supplied with a fine spring of water; formerly it was called St. Cuthbert's well, and flows from the quarry that the stones of the Bridge were brought from.

# Herring-Houses.

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There are two Herring-houses in Tweedmouth, built on a large scale for curing red and white herrings: Each of them can hang up a sloop's cargo at once, and make red herrings of them. By Chartres and Ramsay.

Tile-Shades.

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There is a manufactury of pantiles at the West-end of Tweedmouth: they are said to be the neatest made and best burnt of any in the north. This work is carried on by Mr Selby Morton.

## Steam-Mill.

~~~~~~~~

This is the first thing of its kind, and one of the greatest curiosities that ever we had in this place. It is a large building, 4 stories high, and has a 12 horse power, able to drive 3 pair of stones. It

is conducted by Messrs Olivers, Millwrights and Architects; and under the firm of Oliver and Jackson. Neither light winds, nor scarcity of water will stop this Mill in her progress: fuel will answer the purpose of both these elements.

There are two Threshing Machines in Tweedmouth — a Shipbuilder — three Boat-builders — an extensive Tan-yard, by Mr Walker — a large Brewery, by Mr Sibbit and Co. — a large Raft-yard, by Messrs Guthrie and Co. — and a Ropery, by Messrs Dryden's: besides many large works carried on, both in the Cartwright and Blacksmith line, by Mr Garlick, Mr Grey, &c.

All these businesses have been commenced in Tweedmouth within the last fifteen years; for when I first knew it, none of these improvements were made, except the Tanyard and Dockyard; at that time there were only three Public Houses in it. So much has it increased!

Spittall is in the parish of Tweedmouth; and I observed in a former page, the inhabitants had their share in the Moor, the same as those in Tweedmouth, the value of three or four rents.

The Inhabitants are mostly pitmen, red and white fishers: there are likewise ship-owners and people of property in this place.

The Meeting-house in this village is of the Scotch establishmnet, which is well attended with country hearers. They have the Rev. Mr. Cant for their minister.

Mr Strangeways, lately built a herring-house here, after the same plan as those in Tweedmouth. Also many dwellings have been built lately.

The pilots for shipping live in this place, as it lies so contiguous to the harbour mouth. It is often drifted upon with sand in winter, when the wind is from the sea.

Public-Houses.

- 1 John Stafford, the South End
- 2 John Hall, Golden-fleece
- 3 James Nesbit, the Sheep
- 4 Robert Thompson, the Smack
- 5 The Beehive.

These are the principal out-lines I intend to observe on the parish of Tweedmouth, and finish with an alphabetical list of the names as they stand in the Poll Tax book for the clerk's fees.

SECT. XXI.

A List of the Inhabitants of Tweedmouth Parish.

In the year 1801. when a general account was taken of all the inhabitants of Great Britain: It was found that Tweedmouth parish contained 3400 men, women and children.

This parish though small is very numerous, the inhabitants are chiefly Salmon Fishers. Those of Spittle, Pitmen, Salmon and white-fishers.

The parish extends no further than West Ord, Middle Ord, Murton, and Murton-Square, and the Middle Steads on the Muir: About 400 families, more or less.

Α

| Adamson James |
|-----------------|
| Allan John |
| Alder John |
| Allan Widow |
| Alexander John |
| Archbold Robert |
| Arrol Alexander |
| Atkinson Mr |
| Atkinson Mrs |
| Anderson John |
| - |

Allan Alexander Alderson Leek Allan Walter Alexander James Archbold Ralph Armstrong Mrs Armstrong Eliz. Atkinson Miss Atkinson Joseph

В

| Bartholomew James |
|------------------------------------|
| Barlow Iames |
| Balfour Margaret
Baldwin Edward |
| Baldwin Edward |
| Barker William |
| Bell Joseph
Bell Ann |
| |
| Black James |

Bartley James Bartram Robert Baird James Baird Archbold Bell Matthew Bell Robert Black Mr

Blythe William Bone Daniel Brown James Brown John Burn Thomas Burn Eben. Bruce Thomas

Brown William Brown William Brown David Burn Matthew Bruce James Mr A. Burn

 C

Cameron John
Carr Catharine
Carr Robert
Carr Thomas
Carnaby Alexander
Cairns Michael
Chambers William
Chisholm John
Clark Thomas
Cleghorn Ralph
Cowan James
Coats William
Collins Nichol
Crow James, sen.
Crisp John
Cuthbert Mr
Cuthbertson Charles
Cowan John
Crisp John
Crisp John

Carruther Thomas
Carr John
Carr's Misses
Carnaby James
Cameron Neil
Cairns John
Chartres Thomas
Chisholm Mrs
Clark William
Clawson Robert
Colter Mr
Cook Daniel
Cow William
Crow James, Jun.
Curry Robert
Cuthbertson Robert
Colston Charles
Cooper Dauglish

D

Davison John
Dauglish John
Dodds William
Donnel Andrew
Dickson Mr
Dickson William
Dumble Thomas
Dreyden William
Drummond Adam

Davison Charles
Dodds John
Duncan John
M'Donnel Alexander
Dickson John
Dumble Mrs
Dumble John
Dreyden George

E

English John Emery David Elliot Isaac English James Elliot Robert

F

Ferguson Mrs Fish William Forbes Edward Friery Robert Frazer Mrs Feuth William
Fitzackerly George
Friery Mrs
Frame John
Fuller John

G

Gibson Edward
Gibson John
Gibson John
Gilly George
Gilchrist Alexander
Gilchrist Joseph
Goodwill Thomas
Grieve John Esq. M.Ord
Gray John
Gray Christopher
Guthrie Mr
Guthrie Alexander

Gibson Mr Gibson Andrew Gilmor James Gillis George Gilchrist Robert Gilchrist Thomas Grieve Wm. Esq. E.Ord Gray Robert Gray Henry Grieve John Guthrie Robert

Н

Hall Rev.Mr.
Hanly John
Handson George
Hall Robert
Halliburton John
Harvey James
Hay George
Henderson Thomas
Henderson James
Hodgson Mr
Hogg Miss
Hobkirk Walter
Hogarth John
HumeJohn

Hall Mr.
Hall William
Hall Adam
Hannah John
Halliburton Alexander
Hay John
Hislop Joseph
Henderson Francis
Hills Robert
Hogarth John
Housen John
Hood James
Hume Alexander
HutsonJames

J

Johnson Peter Jackson James James Jonathan Johnson Moses Johnson Joseph Johnson George Jameson John Jack Charles James Joshua Johnson Elizabeth Jousey Henry Johnson Thomas

K

Kirk John Kerr John Kerr Thomas Kerr William Kerr Robert Knowles John

L

Lambert Robert Laing Mrs Laing James Lough William Laidlaw John Lee Robert Low William Lambert Anthony Laing Robert Laing Alexander Law Samuel Landells John Lee George Lagie John

M

Matthewson Lancelot Marshall Widow Macantire James Matthewson James Midcalf Joseph Mithuen Mr Miller John Mosman Ralph Moffat Richard Muckle George Murray George Murday Edward Main Stephen
Mar Widow
Martin Sutherland
Mills Joseph
Mills Adam
Middlemist Thomas
Miller William
Mosman Thomas
Morrow John
Murray William
Murray George
Murton Mr.Selby

N

Nesbit James, sen. Nesbit George Nesbit Patrick Nicholson James Nesbit James, jun. Nesbit John Nicholson John Nimmey William

O

Ovens Mrs Oliver William Ord George Oliver Thomas

P

Patterson Ralph Patterson Mark Paxton Andrew Pearson David Pearson William, jun. Pearson Mr Thomas Patterson John Paxton Robert Paxton John Pearson William, sen. Pearson Robert Pearson Adam

Pearson Henry Prude Henry Pringle William Purday James Patter George Peacock Thomas Pringle Andrew Pringle Joseph Polwarth Joseph Pratt Jane

R

Ramsay Henry Ramsay William, sen. Ramsay James Ramsay Mrs Riddle William Riddle Johm Richardson Mrs Robertson Peter Robertson Mrs Robertson Robert Ramsay James Ramsay William, jun. Ramsay Johm Rennison William Riddle Andrew Riddle George Richard George Robertson Robert Robertson Mr John

S

Scott William
Scott Walter
Scott Alice
Sidey alexander, jun.
Steel Ralph
Steel James
Short John
Sheirlaw Mr
Sharp J.
Skeen James
Smith Mr John
Smith Robert
Smith James
Smith Richard
Smith Matthew
Sommerveil William
Swanston Mrs
Smart William

Scott James
Scott David
Sidey Alexander, sen.
Stewart John
Stewart James
Simpson William
Sharp James
Sharp A.
Skelly George
Skeen William
Struther Thomas
Smith Thomas
Smith George
Smith George
Story Robert
Spourt William
Simpson Alexander
Slight Alexander

T

Taylor Andrew Taylor John

Taylor Robert

| Toit Honey | |
|--|--|
| Tait Tierry | |
| Tait Henry
Tait John | Tait William |
| Thompson William | Thompson George |
| Thompson William
Thompson John
Thompson A. | Thompson George
Thompson James
Thompson Thomas |
| Thompson A. | Thompson Thomas |
| Todd Mrs | Todd Miss |
| Trotter George | <u>T</u> rotter <u>Jo</u> hn |
| Temple Mr | Turner Thomas |
| Trotter George
Temple Mr
Turner William | Turnbull William |
| Turnbull Ann | Tulley Robert
Tindle Alexander |
| Turnbull William | Tindle Alexander |
| Thomm William | |

W

| Walker Mr | Wales Thomas |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Waters Robert | Wilkinson Boney |
| Wastal George
Waddel John | Walkinshaw Aɗam |
| Waddel John | Waddel William |
| Weatherhead James | Weatherburn Henry |
| West Mrs | White Daniel |
| Whitlaw George
Whitlaw John | Windram Robert |
| Whitlaw John [©] | |

Y

Young Mrs Young William

The Inhabitants of Spittal

A

| Adamson Alexander | Anderson Widow |
|-------------------|----------------|
| Alder George | Ainslie James |
| Armstrong Joseph | · |

В

| Black George | Battie Robert |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Binney George
Bowey William | Binney Thomas |
| Bowey William | Bostoń Robert |
| Bell Mrs | Bell James |
| Burnett William | Burn Thomas |
| Burn Ebenezar | Burn James
Brown Thomas |
| Barriers Alexander | |
| Brown John | Bolam Adam |

C

| Cant Rev. Mr. | Cameron John |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| Carnaby William | Chisholm George |
| Chrystal Williams | Cloud Andrew |
| Copie Thomas | |

Clark James Crosby George Crow Thomas

D

Davison George Davison Oswald Davison John Dauglish David

E

Elliot John Elliot Thomas Elliot Michael Emery James

F

Ferguson Nicholas

G

Gair William Gordon Thomas
Gordon Jane Gomer James
Gibson Robert Gladstain John
Gray William Grant William

Н

Hay George
Hall James
Hall William
Henderson Francis
Hogg George
Hasker William
Humphreys John

J

Jackson ThomasJohnson JaneJohnson JohnJohnson JamesJameson MrsJohnson John

K

Kennedy William Knox George Knox James Knox Alexander Knox Ralph Kerr Thomas

L

Lather Thomas
Leslie John
Lough Edward
Laidley William
Luckley James
Luckley Simon
Liddle Alexander
Lee William
Lough William
Luckley James
Laverick Capt.

M

Macdougal GeorgeMacconnel JamesMain MrsMain ThomasMain JamesMoffat RobertMoffat GeorgeMitchelson Thomas

Mitchelson William Murdy Richard N Norris William Nicholson Robert Nicholson Alexander Nesbit Robert Nesbit James P Patterson Isabella Patterson George Patterson Miss Patterson Prid. Purvis M. Portefield George Pringle John R Robson James Robson John Ross Luke Ross Lachland Renny William Richardson George Richardson John Rutherford William Ruffir James S Swinney John Spaven Adam Spottiswood Joseph Smith Thomas Smith Robert Steel Thomas Swinney Thomas Spourt John Smith Henry Smith Ralph Stafford John Stewart Mrs Selkirk James T Turnbull Robert Turnbull William Turner Alice Thompson George Thompson John Thompson Thomas Tindle Ann Turner Miss Thompson Robert Thompson Alexander Taylor Jane Trotter Richard W Watt Stephen Wilson Robert Waters Henry Wilson Henry Wood John Wilkes John Wood James

Y

Young John Yeoman John

SECT. XXII.

An Account of some adjacent Towns and Villages, as they lie in order in the Map.

AYTON.

This the most pleasant situation of any Village that I know of: it is situate on the Water of Eye, and well stored with plantations, shrubbries and lofty trees, and has two Bridges, the old and the new. It lies nearly North-east and South-west. The houses in general, are very neat, and feued for 199 years, from John Fordyce, Esq. the proprietor of the estate.

The Kirk is on the South side of the Water Eye, the Rev. Mr Home, Minister: Also a Burgher Meeting-house, well filled with hearers, the Rev. Mr Ewer, Minister: and an Anti-burgher Meeting-house, the Rev. Mr. Wilson, Minister.

There are two Schools in this village: The first is the Kirkschool, kept by Mr White, who is also a County-bailiff. The other by Mr Sherriff: is a Subscription-school.

There is a large Bleach-green for Linen-cloth, by Mr Brodie, on the Water Eye.

There are six Publicans and Spirit Merchants in this village:

Mr J Knox, Publican and Stabler Mr R Liddell, Spirit and Porter Merchant.

ACCOUNT OF AYTON

Mr John Anderson, Spirit and Porter ditto Mr George Whitley, Cross Keys Mrs M'Millan, General Howe Mr William Dickson, King's Arms.

And five Merchants who sell Cloths, Muslins, Groceries, &c. &c. viz. Mr R.Liddell, Mr A.Lyall, Mr Dodds, Mr Thomas Dickson, and J.Scougal, Auctioneer. — Mr.Delegaty and Mr Patterson, Bakers. — Two Butchers, who kill regularly every week. — George Cow, James Henderson, Thomas Johnson, Peter Kerr, Carpenters, and Henry Youll, Millwright. — The Post-Office, kept by Mr Thompson. — Doctor Veitch, Surgeon. This Village has one fine Company of Volunteers, who are all well disciplined. There are two Fairs, yearly.

From Ayton to Eyemouth is two miles and a half: At the halfway bridge stands Mill-Bank, Robert Kerr, Esq. proprietor. He has a capital Paper-Mill, supplied by the Water Eye: but the water is often scarce in dry Summers. This Mill has excellent machinery, and is capable of executing a great quantity of work every week, when a sufficiency of water is at hand.

Eyemouth

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This is a parish and sea-port town, and likewise a market town. Although it has but little trade at present, yet it is finely situated either for the East-country, or for Corn and Herring trades.

It has a fine harbour to shelter, either from a south-east or north-east gale, and likewise from westerly wind when a vessel make her passage up the Firth of Forth. It is situate close on the German Ocean, and in very high spring-tides the sea makes its way into some of the houses nearest the shore.

The port of Eyemouth has two piers, viz. the East and West Piers. The Water Eye is but a small river; yet a vessel of 14 or 15 feet draught of water, can come safely into the harbour.

There is a ship-builder's yard in this place, where several fine Sloops have been built, and old ships repaired. The Master Builder's name is, Mr. F. Crown.

There are five Herring-houses in this town, who have a throng trade of drying and curing red herrings, when there is a large taking them at Burntisland. The large fish are all bought from the fishers, and paid for according to certain sizes or lengths for the season.

Haddocks are all sold on the shore to Cadgers at so much per score, who carry them to Fisher-row; where fisherwomen buy them of the Eyemouth Cadgers, and carry them immediately in to Edinburgh market. I have seen haddocks sold on Eyemouth shore to Cadgers, at eleven shillings per score.

Cadgers set out from Eyemouth at 10 or 11 o'Clock, forenoon, and arrive at Fisher-row next morning at 8 o'Clock. There are many people in Eyemouth and the neighbourhood that follow this business constantly, and make their living of it.

The principal business here is fishing: In plentiful seasons the town is full of life, but scarcity depresses the spirits.

When a herring drave happens to continue any time, it is a crowded place with boats and men: I have seen upwards of 100 boats in the harbour ona morning, with herrings; but it is seldom the herrings stop long on that part of the coast.

Of late years there were shipped several cargoes of Corn and Oatmeal, but not many freights last season.

There are imported a considerable quantity of Coal and Lime for the use of the town and country adjacent.

Mr Thomas Forrest keeps a timber-yard; and several East-country vessels make voyages during the Summer season.

There is a Soap work carried on by Mr Innes, who has been in that busuness six or seven years.

There are a number of shops in which business is carried on pretty extensively, by the following persons, viz:—

Mr A.Edgar, Grocer and spirit Merchant

Mr Allison, Grocer.

Mr W.Gillie, Grocer, Draper, and Spirit Merchant.

Mr Craig, Linen and Woollen Draper.

Mr James Forsyth, Grocer, Spirit Merchant, and Dealer in Earthenware.

Mr N.Tosh, Grocer and Dealer in Meal, &c.

Mr A.Lauder, Iron-monger.

#### 7 Publicans.

Mrs Singers, sign of the Whale Inn. Mr Robert Allanshaw, the Harrow. Mr A.Todd, the Scotch Arms. Mr William Harrower, the Mason's Arms. M'Kay Donaldson, the Sloop. John Anderson, the Rampant Lion. JohnRichardson, sign of Ale and Whisky.

#### 4 Bakers.

Robert Allanshaw, George Hume, Mr Nimmo, and James Forsythe.

A Brewery at Brown's Bank, by Mr Cowpar.

David Renton, Esq. Sheriff-Deputy for Berwickshire. There was a Court held monthly here, but it is transferred to Dunse.

J.Duncan, M.D.Surgeon and Man-midwife.

A Stationer's Shop and Library, by Mr Patterson, Master of the Kirk-School.

The Post-Office kept by ditto.

The Kirk is in the market-place, the Rev. Mr.Smith, Minister; also a Missionary Meeting, supplied with preachers from the Seminary at Edinburgh, founded by Robert Haldane, Esq.

A Barracks was erected here, A.D.1803, which will hold 100 soldiers; and two pieces of ordnance 24 pounders. There are soldiers constantly lying here — one Company of Seafencibles, and a full Company of Volunteers, commanded by Capt.Renton.

The Market day is on Tuesdays. There are two Fairs held here annually.

There are a great number of Masons, and four house carpenters; but work is scarce sufficient for a constant employment.

There is a Freemason Lodge here, to which a great number of Berwickshire Gentlemen and several Noblemen belong; and of which Sir John Stewart is present Master. Here the brethren built an excellent house for their Lodge, and dedicated it to St. Abb. They have processions and sometimes take a turn to St. Abb's Head, on St. John's day. St. Andrew is the titular saint of Scotland.

#### The Trades Box.

This Box was instituted in the year 17566, by the tradesmen of the country. It is said to be very rich: the entrance is 5s. and the quarterly payment 1s. 6d. or 6s. per year. The sick money is 3s. a week, and for funerals, 3L. They generally assemble, yearly, on the 12th day of May, pay up all arrears, and dine at a member's house: after which they walk through the streets, and return to their Host-house, where they take a friendly glass, and so return home.

# Coldingham.

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This is a very pleasant country village, and has a very ancient Kirk, which was founded by the Monks in the year 1010. It had in former times been a very large building, but now the Kirk

ACCOUNT OF COLDINGHAM.

is only one apartment of the structure: It has undergone a thorough repair this last year, by getting a new steeple, and a new roof, the inside plastered, and new windows: the Rev.Mr.Landells, minister. It is a very large parish, with an excellent living, and a new mansio-house built by the Heritors last year.

This village is large, and in which there is a great number of proprietors, called (Lairds) who live very comfortably, and many of them weavers: they compute 40 looms in the village.

There is a Meeting-house here, which was formerly in the Relief connection, but is now transferred to the Burghers, on account of some difference between the people and their Minister.

There are two rivulets or burns runs through this village; the one on the south-east, the other on the north-west side: they join a little below the town, and serves the Coal-Mill with water. Great quantities of cloth is bleached here in the Summer.

St. Abb's Head is two miles north-east from the town, where the Signal Post is situated.

ACCOUNT OF COLDINGHAM.

This village has a fine Company of Volunteers commanded by Capt.Dickson of Northfield.

There is (what they call) a Fisher's Box, or fund instutued here: the members are all fishers, or otherwise connected in that line.

There are two Bakers here, and four Publicans, viz. Alex. France, sign of the Wheat Sheaf. William Wilson, Cross Keys. David Edington, the Boot. David Buglass, sign Spiritous Liquours.

This place has two Fairs in the year.

Chirnside.

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This is a large village, situate on the banks of the Whitadder on a fine elevation, Whitehall and Ninewells are pleasantly situated on the plain below, near the water-side, with delightful plantations around them. Chirnside-Bridge is just one mile from the village to the westward.

Mr. Robert Blackadder has erected a Paper-mill at the Bridge-end and an elegant house: It is the most delightful situation in Berwickshire, and the improvements he has made, are remarkable.

The village of Chirnside is near a mile in length, and only one single street. The Kirk is on the south-side of the town: the Rev. Mr. Logan, Minister. There is likewise a Cameronian

## ACCOUNT OF HUTTON, &c.

Meeting-house, but there is no settled minister; preaching only occasionally.

There is a full Company of Volunteers well-clothed and disciplined: It is a centrical post for the Berwickshire Volunteers to be inspected at.

There are six Public-houses and Spirit shops; one Butcher and two bakers.

This place has one Fair in the year, in Winter.

#### Hutton.

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This village includes Paxton in the Parish: They have for their Minister, the Rev. Mr. Landells. Here is a neat Kirk and School-house. It is to be remembered that their late schoolmaster, Mr Buglass was the tallest man in Britain. It could not be ascertained what height he stood, for he would suffer no man to measure him; but when dead his coffin was eight feet four inches in length! This Parish has one Company of Volunteers well-trained.

Lady-Kirk.

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This is an ancient building, and large parish: this Kirk was built in the 15th Century, and dedicated to Lady Mary. The Rev. John Todd, Minister.

## ACCOUNT OF FOULDEN, &c.

This place has a fair, annually, on Lady-day, the 25th of March. It is a great fair for linen cloth, yarn, and shoes.

This parish has one Company of Volunteers.

## Foulden.

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Foulden was formerly a large village, but now built on a smaller scale. It is a pleasant situation, and the whole parish (nearly) belongs to James Wilkie, Esq. They have for their minister, the Rev. Mr Young. The Proprietor has built a fine School-house, and has Mr Thomas Dickson for Schoolmaster.

This place has two fairs, annually: one in Summer and the other in Winter.

Here is a company of Volunteers, including Mordington parish, commanded by Capt. Wilkie.

No Public-house in this village.

Norham.

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This a fine village all in one street, on the banks of the Tweed, opposite Ladykirk. The

## ACCOUNT OF NORHAM, &c.

church is in the English establishment, the Rev. Mr. Watkins, minister: it is an old Gothic building on the West-end of the village: also there is an excellent Mansion-house, newly built, and a comfortable living; and another living for the Grammar-School.

Most of the inhabitants have small freedoms: such as a house and a small lot of land, and many of them freeholds, which entitles them to a vote for a member of Parliament at the county election. Many of them have their livelihood by fishing in the season.

The castle stands on the East-end of the village, on a high elevation: It is a large building, and in Wallace's time it was a place of strength. A few years back, some workmen when digging up some of the ruins for manure, found the remains of some of their warlike instruments, viz. a helmet, a sword, &c. &c. But this castle is in a ruinous state at present, and likely not to be repaired.

Here is an Anti-burgher meeting-house, Mr Morrison, minister.

*Tillmouth* 

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Here is a castle now building by Sir Francis Blake, and not quite finished: although the workmen have been working at it near twenty years. It is situate on the banks of the Till, which you may see on the map.

ACCOUNT OF FORD, &c.

Ford Castle

This castle belongs to Lord Deleval, and he lives mostly in it. It stands in a fine situation, and is well finished.

Ford is a pleasant village, and has a parish church, which holds a number of hearers: also a numerous meeting of dissenters at the Forge, Mr. Kirkwood, minister.

Here is a fine bridge over the Till.

Etal Castle

There is an old castle in ruins on the West of Etal, and an elegant hall on the East, belonging to Lord Errol.

Etal is a pleasant village, and full of inhabitants: Two bakers, and three public-houses: Many of the inhabitants are pitmen.

There is an old castle at Duddo; but nearly in ruins.

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#### Barmoor Castle.

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This castle is building, and nearly finished: it was begun about six years ago, by Francis Sitwell, Esq. M.P. It is a large building, and on the modern scale.

N.B. Every farmer who rents these lands where these old castles (ruins) stand, have to pay to government castle rents in lieu of repairs, but they never are repaired.

All these castles on the borders were principally for housing cattle through the night and winter season, from bands of plunderers and robbers that frequented the borders on both sides of the Tweed.

